

SPIE Special Consideration List

Authors from the countries listed below are eligible for special economic consideration and a discounted open access fee of \$425. All authors on the paper must be from countries on this list to qualify for the discounted fee.

Afghanistan	Guinea-Bissau
Albania	Guyana
Algeria	Haiti
Angola	Honduras
Antigua and Barbuda	Iraq
Armenia	Jamaica
Azerbaijan	Jordan
Bangladesh	Kenya
Belarus	Kiribati
Belize	Kosovo
Benin	Kyrgyzstan
Bhutan	Lao People's Democratic Republic
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	Lebanon
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Lesotho
Botswana	Liberia
Burkina Faso	Libya
Burundi	Madagascar
Cabo Verde	Malawi
Cambodia	Maldives
Cameroon	Mali
Central African Republic	Marshall Islands
Chad	Mauritania
Colombia	Mauritius
Comoros	Micronesia (Federated States of)
Congo	Mongolia
Cook Islands	Montenegro
Côte d'Ivoire	Morocco
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Mozambique
Djibouti	Myanmar
Dominica	Namibia
Ecuador	Nauru
Egypt	Nepal
El Salvador	Nicaragua
Equatorial Guinea	Niger
Eritrea	Nigeria
Eswatini	Niue
Ethiopia	North Macedonia
Fiji	Pakistan
Gabon	Palau
Gambia	Papua New Guinea
Georgia	Paraguay
Ghana	Peru
Grenada	Republic of Moldova
Guatemala	Rwanda
Guinea	Saint Helena

Saint Kitts and Nevis
Saint Lucia
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Samoa
Sao Tome and Principe
Senegal
Serbia
Seychelles
Sierra Leone
Solomon Islands
Somalia
South Sudan
Sri Lanka
Sudan
Suriname
Syrian Arab Republic
Tajikistan
Timor-Leste
Togo
Tokelau
Tonga
Tunisia
Tuvalu
Uganda
Ukraine
United Republic of Tanzania
Uzbekistan
Vanuatu
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)
Viet Nam
West Bank and Gaza Strip
Yemen
Zambia
Zimbabwe