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Laser Physics, Photonic Technologies and Molecular Modeling

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## Contents

vii  Authors  
ix  Conference Committee  
xi  Introduction  
xiii  Organizers

### LASER SYSTEMS AND PHOTONIC TECHNOLOGIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>11066 02</td>
<td>Nonlinear dynamics of intracavity difference-frequency generator pumped by a dual-wavelength semiconductor disk laser: model of single-mode optical fields with strong time-delay feedback</td>
<td>11066-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11066 03</td>
<td>Femtosecond thulium-doped fiber-ring laser for mid-IR spectroscopic breath analysis</td>
<td>11066-8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11066 04</td>
<td>Analysis of steady-state stability and quasiperiodic oscillations in intracavity optical parametric oscillator pumped by semiconductor disk laser</td>
<td>11066-39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11066 05</td>
<td>Analysis of temporal dynamics of two-wavelength MEMS-VCSEL with optical injection for difference frequency generation</td>
<td>11066-40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11066 06</td>
<td>Suppression of transverse spatio-temporal instabilities in broad-area lasers emission by external optical injection</td>
<td>11066-53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11066 07</td>
<td>Optimization of parameters in a modified laser triangulation method</td>
<td>11066-13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11066 08</td>
<td>Numerical and experimental selection of optimal parameters in the interferometric method of measuring the thickness of the cornea</td>
<td>11066-14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11066 09</td>
<td>Autodyne interferometry of distance by injected current modulation of laser diode</td>
<td>11066-26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11066 0A</td>
<td>Spectral and polarization characteristics of a broadband vacuum photosensor with tunnel emission from a metal nanoscale blade</td>
<td>11066-46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11066 0B</td>
<td>Development of an original technology for manufacturing of RF antennas on flexible substrates</td>
<td>11066-55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11066 0C</td>
<td>Resistive thin-film coatings as an alternative to classical slow wave structures in millimeter-wave vacuum electron devices</td>
<td>11066-54</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
NONLINEAR OPTICS, BEAMS, AND PULSE PROPAGATION

11066 0D  Nonsatationary elliptically polarized normal modes of electromagnetically induced transparency [11066-6]

11066 0E  Phase-matched conditions for waves interactions on photo-induced susceptibility gratings [11066-20]

11066 0F  Analysis of harmonic's generation in susceptibility gratings [11066-9]

11066 0G  Squeezed solitons via soliton fission in dispersion variable fibers [11066-50]

11066 0H  The propagation of ultrashort laser pulses in phototropic media [11066-43]

11066 0I  The conditions for the propagation of soliton-like pulses in nonlinear media with reverse saturable absorption [11066-47]

QUANTUM OPTICS AND ENTANGLED STATES

11066 0J  Entanglement in a detuned double Jaynes-Cumming model [11066-5]

11066 0K  Entanglement of two dipole-coupled qubits interacting with a detuned cavity thermal field [11066-24]

11066 0L  Symmetry, coherent states, and control of quantum dynamics [11066-51]

11066 0M  Quantum fluctuations of pump and Stokes pulses in Raman amplifier [11066-19]

11066 0N  Influence of atomic coherence on entanglement between dipole-coupled Jaynes-Cummings and isolated atom [11066-23]

11066 0O  Entanglement between two atoms taking into account a Stark shift [11066-42]

ELECTRODYNAMICS OF LASER AND PHOTONIC SYSTEMS

11066 0P  Finslerian representation of the Maxwell equations [11066-57]

11066 0Q  Constrained Hamiltonian approach to the Maxwell theory [11066-58]

11066 0R  Numerical modeling of leaky electromagnetic waves in planar dielectric waveguides [11066-59]

11066 0S  Advantages and limitations of the matrix record of the Wentzel-Kramers-Brillouin solution in the problem of the distribution of electromagnetic waves in planar structures [11066-22]
| 11066 OT  | Reflection of light by a planar inhomogeneous gyrotropic layer with torsion [11066-11] |
| 11066 OU  | Numerical analysis of eikonal equation [11066-56] |
| 11066 OV  | Backward plasmon-polaritones in multilayered dissipative structures [11066-18] |

**ADVANCED POLARIZATION AND CORRELATION TECHNOLOGIES**

| 11066 OW  | Low-coherence reflectometry of the foamed polymer matrices [11066-28] |
| 11066 OX  | A comparison of different phase scattering functions in modeling wave radiative transfer applied to the tissues with complex structures and dynamics [11066-33] |
| 11064 OY  | Low-coherence reflectometry in applications to media structure characterization [11066-34] |
| 11066 OZ  | Structure diagnostics of dispersive two-phase systems using speckle correlation technique [11066-31] |
| 11066 10  | High-speed visualization of aluminum nanopowder combustion in air [11066-2] |
| 11066 11  | Signal detrending in low-coherence reflectometry: physical basis and simulation results [11066-32] |
| 11066 12  | Line field swept source optical coherence tomography system with compensation of chromatic aberrations [11066-170] |

**SOURCES AND APPLICATIONS OF TERAHERTZ RADIATION**

| 11066 13  | Spectra of mode loss in THz quantum cascade laser with double metal waveguide based on Au, Cu and Ag [11066-38] |
| 11066 14  | Amplification of optical and THZ surface plasmon-polaritons by electron beams [11066-12] |
| 11066 15  | Numerical simulation of the THz lasing in the cavity with graphene-based hyperbolic medium [11066-21] |
| 11066 16  | Amplification of terahertz plasma waves in tapered metal-insulator-grapheine heterostructure [11066-35] |
| 11066 17  | Excitation of plasmon resonances in periodic double-layer graphene-based PT system [11066-10] |
| 11066 18  | Experimental and numerical study of electromagnetic parameters of planar slow-wave structures for millimeter-wave vacuum electronic devices [11066-52] |
SPECTROSCOPY AND MOLECULAR MODELING

On rotational-vibrational spectrum of diatomic beryllium molecule [11066-1]

IR spectrum of arginine: experimental research and molecular modeling [11066-158]

The fine structure constant logarithmic contributions to the fine shift of the energy levels, vanishing in the limit \( m_2 \rightarrow m_1 \) [11066-45]

Molecular modeling of ascorbic acid electronic spectra in solutions of different polarity [11066-29]

In vivo optical clearing of human skin under the effect of aqueous solutions of some monosaccharides [11066-165]

Theoretical analysis of environmental influence on the electronic spectra of tryptophanic residues in albumin [11066-36]

Effect of hydrogen bond on vibrational spectra of fullerene-glycine and fullerene-phenylalanine [11066-37]

The description of the multiphoton ionization of an atom in the framework of a path integral approach [11066-4]

Novel ligands based on bipyridine: synthesis, stability constants and luminescence properties of europium complexes [11066-41]

LOW-DIMENSIONAL STRUCTURES

The influence of temperature-time annealing, fluxes and surface treatment of grains on the optical-luminescent properties of crystalline phosphorus \( Y_2O_5S:Eu \) [11066-15]

Nonmonotonic entropy evolution of carriers in graphene generated by strong laser field [11066-17]

Perspectives of application of 2D-matrix of graphene nanoblisters for hydrogen storage [11066-44]

Electronic properties of graphene-carbon nanotube films [11066-48]
Authors

Numbers in the index correspond to the last two digits of the seven-digit citation identifier (CID) article numbering system used in Proceedings of SPIE. The first five digits reflect the volume number. Base 36 numbering is employed for the last two digits and indicates the order of articles within the volume. Numbers start with 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 0A, 0B...0Z, followed by 10-1Z, 20-2Z, etc.

Aba'n'shin, Nikolay P., 0A
Adamov, A. A., 07, 08
Afaneenko, A., 13
Aikfurin, Gafir G., 0A
Alchurin, Georgy G., 0A
Akmaeva, Tatiana A., 11
Anchikov, Dmitriy A., 06
Antonova, E. M., 1D
Avetisyan, Yuri A., Jr., 0A
Bakakin, M. I., 04
Baranov, M. S., 07, 08
Baranov, V. I., 1E, 1F
Barkov, P. V., 1K
Bashkirov, Eugene K., 0J, 0K, 0N, 0O
Bilyukov, A. A., 1G
Blashke, David B., 1J
Borisova, Nataliya E., 1H
Chernavina, M. L., 1D
Chuluunbaatar, O., 19
Churochkin, S., 18
Danyueva, Y. S., 1C
Davidovich, Mikhail V., 0V, 14
Degtyareva, Ya. V., 1G
Demidova, Anastasia V., 0P
Derbov, V. L., 19
Dilovak, D., 0R
Dmitriev, Vladim V., 1J
Dobdin, S. Yu., 09
Donadin, Alexander, 03
Dreviskij, A., 0R
Dubavin, A., 13
Dvoretsky, K. N., 1D
Dzhafarov, A. V., 09
Egorov, A., 0R
Evseev, Mikhail M., 0J
Fateev, Denis V., 17
Fil'chikin, I., 19
Galushka, Viktor V., 0B, 0C, 18
Gavrilov, S. A., 0W
Gerasimchuk, Elisaveta A., 1H
Gevorgyan, N. T., 1J
Gevorkyan, Migran N., 0Q, 0U
Glukhova, O. E., 1K, 1L
Gorodkov, Sergey Yu., 08
Gorokhov, A. V., 0L
Gödžd, A., 19
Grechukhina, O. N., 1D
Grishkov, Vladimir Yu., 0H, 0I
Gubarev, Fedor A., 10
Gurov, Igor, 12
Gusev, A. A., 19
Guslyannikova, Marya O., 0O
Hall, L. L., 19
Ilyin, Alexander P., 10
Ivaneva, A. A., 0X, 0Y, 0Z
Ivaneva, E. A., 0X, 0Y, 0Z
Ivanov, Alexey V., 1H
Kalacheva, A. V., 0W
Karasik, Valeri, 03
Kartashov, M. V., 1D
Khlibulin, R., 13
Kharcheva, Anastasia V., 1H
Khramov, V. N., 07, 08
Kochkarov, L. A., 04, 05
Konyukhov, A. I., 04
Kornaukhova, M. A., 1A
Koroliuk, Anna V., 0P, 0Q, 0U
Korshunova, Galina A., 0B
Kozhennikov, Ilya O., 0B, 0C
Kozina, O. N., 15
Krassovitskiy, P. M., 19
Kravtsov, Konstantin Y., 1J
Kreits, Anton A., 06
Kudrin, Konstantin, 03
Kulyabov, Dmitriy S., 0P, 0Q, 0U
Kutsenko, S. A., 1A, 1C
Lazarev, Vladimir, 03
Li, Lin, 10
Likhter, O. M., 0W, 1D
Loginov, Alexander P., 0A
Lua, T. T., 19
Makaritin, Stanislav A., 0C
Mazhirina, Yuliia A., 05, 0G
Melnikov, Leonid A., 0M, 15
Milenin, A. V., 19
Milenin, Dmitrii M., 0C
Millar, John, 01
Miltrofanov, V. V., 1L
Molchaneneva, Ilya M., 17
Molcheeva, Anton Vladimirovich, 0S, 0T
Molcheeva, Natalia Mikhailovna, 0S, 0T
Molnich, Nona E., 06
Morozov, M. Yu., 04, 16
Morozov, Yuri A., 02, 04
Mostovshchikov, Andrei V., 10
Mukhtarov, O. D., 0W
Nechaev, V. V., 1D
Nefedov, I. S., 15

Proc. of SPIE Vol. 11066 1106601-7
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3 Low-Dimensional Structures VIII
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4 Advanced Polarization and Correlation Technologies in Biomedicine and Material Science
   Dmitry A. Zimnyakov, Saratov State Technical University (Russian Federation)

5 Electromagnetics of Microwaves, Submillimeter and Optical Waves XVII
   Michael V. Davidovich, M.V. Lomonosov Moscow State University (Russian Federation)
Introduction

The Sixth International Symposium on Optics and Biophotonics (Saratov Fall Meeting; SFM18) was held in Saratov, Russian Federation, 24–28 September 2018 with over 500 participants from the Russian Federation, the United States, Canada, Europe, Asia, and Pacific Ocean countries. It covered a wide range of modern problems of fundamental and applied optics, laser physics, photonics, and biomedical optics.

This volume includes selected papers of the following Conferences and Workshops organized in the framework of the Symposium:

- Laser Physics and Photonics XX
  - Vladimir L. Derbov (Chair)
- Spectroscopy and Molecular Modeling XIX
  - Lev M. Babkov (Chair)
- Low-Dimensional Structures VIII
  - Olga E. Glukhova (Chair)
- Advanced Polarization and Correlation Technologies in Biomedicine and Material Science
  - Dmitry A. Zimnyakov (Chair)
- Electromagnetics of Microwaves, Submillimeter and Optical Waves XVII
  - Michael V. Davidovich (Chair)

The volume begins with reports of recent studies in laser systems and photonic technologies, including novel semiconductor lasers, fiber lasers, parametric oscillators, and photosensors. Laser systems for distance measurements and material processing technologies are considered. The next section devoted to nonlinear optics, beam and pulse propagation is presented by theoretical studies of self-induced transparency observed with polarized pulses, nonlinear effects in susceptibility gratings, propagation of solitons and soliton-like pulses in variable fibers and phototropic media. Our meeting traditionally gives the floor to discussing urgent problems of quantum optics. In the present volume, the papers related to quantum optics are mainly focused on entangled quantum states of light, which are considered as qubits for quantum computers. General issues of quantum dynamics control and quantum fluctuations in a fiber Raman amplifier are discussed. In the next section, the problems of electrodynamics of laser and photonic systems are presented, including both novel formulations of the basic equations and original numerical approaches to modelling particular laser and photonic systems. These theoretical and numerical studies are stimulated by the necessity for efficient and universal theoretical methods and numerical algorithms aimed to optimize the existing waveguide and integrated optical systems and design new ones.
The studies reported in the section on advanced polarization and correlation technologies combine original theoretical approaches with experimental implementations that allow wide application both in biomedical diagnostics and in material science. In the present section, the main attention in this field is focused on low-coherence reflectometry, speckle correlation techniques and comparison of different phase scattering functions in modeling wave radiative transfer applied to media with complex structures and dynamics.

In this volume, we devote a special section to sources and applications of terahertz radiation, thus reflecting rapidly growing multidisciplinary interest to the THz range. Quantum cascade lasers, surface plasmon-polaritons, graphene-based hyperbolic media, and tapered metal-insulator-graphene heterostructures are considered in relation with generating, amplifying and using THz electromagnetic waves.

Spectroscopy and molecular modeling are traditionally an important part of Saratov Fall Meeting. The appropriate section of this volume combines the traditional molecular spectroscopy of new objects, relevant to modern photonics and biophysics, with theoretical analysis of more specific objects of study, e.g., hyperfine relativistic corrections and weakly bound dimer systems that arise due to electron correlations. In contrast to earlier years, a larger amount of experimental work were reported. Finally, the last but not the least, a section on low-dimensional structures mainly discusses electronic and optical properties of graphene-based systems, including graphene nanoblisters and graphene layers connected with nanotubes. Entropy evolution of carriers in graphene, generated by strong laser field is considered as a model of processes that accompany laser-induced pair creation in vacuum.

This is the second volume of Saratov Fall Meeting 2018. The preface to the first volume Optical and Nano-Technologies for Biology and Medicine, edited by Elina A. Genina and Valery V. Tuchin, provided the reader with thorough and impressive information about the entire event of Saratov Fall Meeting 2018.

On behalf of SFM18 organizers, the editor of this volume thanks all authors for their contributions to the Symposium, especially the plenary, invited and Internet lecturers for their exciting presentations. We are also grateful to all the sponsoring organizations and programs that efficiently supported the meeting: SPIE; OSA; IEEE - Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers; Russian Foundation for Basic Research; Russian Academy of Sciences; Government of the Russian Federation; European Technology Platform “Photonics21”; EPIC – European Photonics Industry Consortium; LLC SPE “Nanostructured Glass Technology” [Russian Federation]; and RME “INJECT” LLC [Russian Federation]; Technolinfo Ltd. [Germany]; BioVitrum Ltd. [Russian Federation]; and LLC SPE OESSP [Russian Federation].

Vladimir L. Derbov
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