PROCEEDINGS OF SPIE

Multispectral, Hyperspectral, and Ultraspectral Remote Sensing Technology, Techniques and Applications V

Allen M. Larar Makoto Suzuki Jianyu Wang Editors

14–16 October 2014 Beijing, China

Sponsored by SPIE

Cosponsored by

State Key Laboratory of Remote Sensing Science (China) • NASA—National Aeronautics and Space Administration (United States) • Ministry of Earth Sciences (India)

Cooperating Organizations

Institute of Remote Sensing and Digital Earth (China) • JAXA—Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency (Japan) • NICT—National Institute of Information and Communications Technology (Japan) • ISRO—Indian Space Research Organization (India) • National Satellite Meteorological Center (China) • State Key Laboratory of Information Engineering in Surveying, Mapping and Remote Sensing (China) • State Key Laboratory of Resources and Environmental Information System (China) • Center For Earth System Science, Tsinghua University (China) • College of Global Change and Earth System Science, Beijing Normal University (China) • Key Laboratory of Digital Earth Science (China)

Published by SPIE

Volume 9263

Proceedings of SPIE 0277-786-786X, V.9263

SPIE is an international society advancing an interdisciplinary approach to the science and application of light.

Multispectral, Hyperspectral, and Ultraspectral Remote Sensing Technology, Techniques and Applications V, edited by Allen M. Larar, Makoto Suzuki, Jianyu Wang, Proc. of SPIE Vol. 9263, 926301 © 2014 SPIE · CCC code: 0277-786X/14/\$18 · doi: 10.1117/12.2181984 The papers included in this volume were part of the technical conference cited on the cover and title page. Papers were selected and subject to review by the editors and conference program committee. Some conference presentations may not be available for publication. The papers published in these proceedings reflect the work and thoughts of the authors and are published herein as submitted. The publisher is not responsible for the validity of the information or for any outcomes resulting from reliance thereon.

Please use the following format to cite material from this book:

Author(s), "Title of Paper," in Multispectral, Hyperspectral, and Ultraspectral Remote Sensing Technology, Techniques and Applications V, edited by Allen M. Larar, Makoto Suzuki, Jianyu Wang, Proceedings of SPIE Vol. 9263 (SPIE, Bellingham, WA, 2014) Article CID Number.

ISSN: 0277-786X ISBN: 9781628413304

Published by **SPIE** P.O. Box 10, Bellingham, Washington 98227-0010 USA Telephone +1 360 676 3290 (Pacific Time) · Fax +1 360 647 1445 SPIE.org

Copyright © 2014, Society of Photo-Optical Instrumentation Engineers.

Copying of material in this book for internal or personal use, or for the internal or personal use of specific clients, beyond the fair use provisions granted by the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized by SPIE subject to payment of copying fees. The Transactional Reporting Service base fee for this volume is \$18.00 per article (or portion thereof), which should be paid directly to the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC), 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Payment may also be made electronically through CCC Online at copyright.com. Other copying for republication, resale, advertising or promotion, or any form of systematic or multiple reproduction of any material in this book is prohibited except with permission in writing from the publisher. The CCC fee code is 0277-786X/14/\$18.00.

Printed in the United States of America.

Publication of record for individual papers is online in the SPIE Digital Library.



Paper Numbering: Proceedings of SPIE follow an e-First publication model, with papers published first online and then in print. Papers are published as they are submitted and meet publication criteria. A unique citation identifier (CID) number is assigned to each article at the time of the first publication. Utilization of CIDs allows articles to be fully citable as soon as they are published online, and connects the same identifier to all online, print, and electronic versions of the

- publication. SPIE uses a six-digit CID article numbering system in which:
 - The first four digits correspond to the SPIE volume number.
 - The last two digits indicate publication order within the volume using a Base 36 numbering
 - system employing both numerals and letters. These two-number sets start with 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 0A, 0B ... 0Z, followed by 10-1Z, 20-2Z, etc.

The CID Number appears on each page of the manuscript. The complete citation is used on the first page, and an abbreviated version on subsequent pages.

Contents

- ix Authors
- xi Symposium Committees
- xiii Conference Committee
- xv Introduction

SESSION 1 IMAGE PROCESSING FOR LAND SURFACE REMOTE SENSING

- 9263 03 Satellite image time series simulation for environmental monitoring [9263-2]
- 9263 04 Terrain data conflation using an improved pattern-based multiple-point geostatistical approach [9263-3]
- 9263 05 Study on mosaic method for new mode satellite images with high spatial resolution covering urban areas [9263-4]
- 9263 07 A method for scale parameter selection and segments refinement for multi-resolution image segmentation [9263-6]

SESSION 2 DATA PROCESSING AND INFORMATION EXTRACTION

- 9263 0B Information extraction from high resolution satellite images [9263-10]
- 9263 0C GPU-based acceleration of the hyperspectral band selection by SNR estimation using wavelet transform [9263-12]

SESSION 3 NEW MEASUREMENTS AND INSTRUMENTATION

- 9263 0D Visible and Near-Infrared Imaging Spectrometer (VNIS) For Chang'E-3 (Invited Paper) [9263-13]
- 9263 OE Development of practical thermal infrared hyperspectral imaging system [9263-14]
- 9263 OF The design of a wide-angle and wide spectral range pushbroom hyperspectral imager [9263-15]
- 9263 0G Time-resolved thermal infrared multispectral imaging of gases and minerals [9263-16]
- 9263 01 Verification of programmable large-FOV spectral imaging technology based on a staring/scanning area-array detector [9263-18]

SESSION 4 GENERAL REMOTE SENSING I

| 9263 OJ | Hyperspectral remote sensing of Cyanobacteria: successes and challenges [9263-19] |
|-----------|---|
| SESSION 5 | GENERAL REMOTE SENSING II |
| 9263 OM | Statistical and neural network analysis of hyperspectral radiometric data to characterise hematite of Singbhum iron ore belt, India [9263-22] |
| 9263 ON | Monitoring, analyzing and simulating of spatial-temporal changes of landscape pattern over mining area [9263-24] |
| SESSION 6 | AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETATION REMOTE SENSING APPLICATIONS |
| 9263 OP | Object based image analysis for the classification of the growth stages of Avocado crop in Michoacán State, Mexico [9263-26] |
| SESSION 7 | ATMOSPHERIC SOUNDING WITH THE SNPP AND JPSS SATELLITE SYSTEMS |
| 9263 OW | The May 2013 SNPP Cal/Val Campaign: validation of satellite soundings [9263-34] |
| 9263 OX | Infrared radiance analysis from the SNPP airborne field campaign [9263-35] |
| SESSION 8 | ATMOSPHERIC REMOTE SENSING AND APPLICATIONS |
| 9263 12 | Airborne midwave and longwave infrared hyperspectral imaging of gases [9263-40] |
| SESSION 9 | CALIBRATION AND CHARACTERIZATION |
| 9263 13 | The University of Wisconsin Space Science and Engineering Center Absolute Radiance Interferometer (ARI): instrument overview and radiometric performance [9263-41] |
| 9263 14 | Results from recent vacuum testing of an on-orbit absolute radiance standard (OARS) intended for the next generation of infrared remote sensing instruments [9263-42] |
| 9263 15 | Calibration of Visible and Near-infrared Imaging Spectrometer (VNIS) on lunar surface [9263-43] |
| 9263 16 | GOSAT TANSO FTS TIR band calibration: a five year review [9263-45] |

POSTER SESSION

| 9263 17 | Spectral matching in Hyperion images for improved characterization of mangrove ecosystems in southern India [9263-46] |
|----------|---|
| 9263 1 A | Effect of nitrogen stress on relationship of PRI and LUE during winter wheat growth period [9263-49] |
| 9263 1B | An evaluation of prediction accuracy and stability of a new vegetation index for estimating vegetation leaf area index [9263-50] |
| 9263 1C | A fusion method of hyperspectral image based on spectral high fidelity applied in spectrum retrieval of vegetation species [9263-51] |
| 9263 1E | A new compact spectrometer on atmospheric sounding [9263-53] |
| 9263 1G | Local anomaly detection algorithm based on sliding windows in spectral space [9263-56] |
| 9263 1K | InSitu-Eye: oceanological and atmospheric data processing and analyzing system [9263-60] |
| 9263 1L | Chlorophyll-a remote sensing retrieval in Taihu Lake using a conceptually optimized model: based on HJ-1 satellite hyperspectral imager data [9263-61] |
| 9263 1M | Assessment of water quality in natural river based on HJ1A/1B CCD multi-spectral remote sensing data [9263-62] |
| 9263 1N | Study of information extraction method of water body based on Mapping satellite-1 imagery [9263-63] |
| 9263 10 | Visible-near infrared reflectance spectroscopy for estimating soil total nitrogen contents in the Sanjiang Yuan Regions, China: a case study of Yushu County and Maduo County, Qinghai province [9263-64] |
| 9263 1R | A study of the deep mineralization evaluation based on field measured spectra in Wushan-copper deposit area [9263-68] |
| 9263 1U | Road spectral and morphological characteristics based rectification of the fluctuation effect of mobile spectral line camera imaging [9263-72] |
| 9263 1V | Study on the quality and adaptability of fusion methods based on Worldview-2 remote sensing image [9263-73] |
| 9263 1W | Rotation-invariant image retrieval using hidden Markov tree for remote sensing data [9263-74] |
| 9263 1Z | A fast fully constrained geometric unmixing of hyperspectral images [9263-78] |
| 9263 20 | Component temperatures inversion using airborne multi-band thermal infrared image [9263-79] |

- 9263 21 Effectiveness of soft classification approaches as inputs for super resolution mapping of Hyperion image: a study on Peechi Reservoir, South India [9263-81]
- 9263 22 Validation of the morphological compositing method for ZY-3 satellite imagery [9263-82]
- 9263 23 Visible and infrared image registration algorithm based on NSCT and gradient mirroring [9263-83]
- 9263 24 An approach in the determination of visible buildings with OpenGL in macro cell [9263-85]
- 9263 25 Influence of electrical parameters on three-dimensional ray-tracing-based predictions in complex indoor environments [9263-86]
- 9263 27 Optical design of a digitally spectrum-controllable light source [9263-88]
- 9263 29 Radiation calibration for LWIR Hyperspectral Imager Spectrometer [9263-90]
- 9263 2A Research on spatial noise of high resolution thermal infrared imaging system [9263-91]
- 9263 2B A DMD-based hyperspectral imaging system using compressive sensing method [9263-92]
- 9263 2C Near-infrared spectroscopy (NIRS) analysis of major components of milk and the development of analysis instrument [9263-93]
- 9263 2D Computational imaging system with outdoor natural light based on Hadamard transform and compressive sensing [9263-94]
- 9263 2E Remote sensing information identification technology for tectonic geological interpretation in Yinchuan area [9263-95]
- 9263 2N Luobei graphite mines surrounding ecological environment monitoring based on high-resolution satellite data [9263-105]
- 9263 2P Hyperspectral remote sensing image classification based on combined SVM and LDA [9263-107]
- 9263 2Q Lunar surface spectral analysis and mixed spectral model validation for the 2.2–3.2 μm waveband [9263-108]
- 9263 2R Feasibility study of remote sensing using structured light for 3D damage assessments after natural disasters [9263-109]
- 9263 21 Sea ice density estimation in the Bohai Sea using the hyperspectral remote sensing technology [9263-111]
- 9263 20 Quantitative inversion of soil sodium content and pH by hyperspectral remote sensing [9263-112]
- 9263 2W Vehicle detection of parking lot with different resolution aerial images [9263-114]
- 9263 2X Fast extraction of building DEMs in urban areas from ALOS PRISM images [9263-115]

- 9263 30 **Regional monitoring of forest vegetation using airborne hyperspectral remote sensing data** [9263-118]
- 9263 31 **32-channel hyperspectral waveform LiDAR instrument to monitor vegetation: design and initial performance trials** [9263-119]
- 9263 33 CASI/SASI airborne hyperspectral remote sensing anomaly extraction of metallogenic prediction research in Gansu Beishan South Beach area [9263-121]

Authors

Numbers in the index correspond to the last two digits of the six-digit citation identifier (CID) article numbering system used in Proceedings of SPIE. The first four digits reflect the volume number. Base 36 numbering is employed for the last two digits and indicates the order of articles within the volume. Numbers start with 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 0A, 0B...0Z, followed by 10-1Z, 20-2Z, etc.

Adler, Douglas P., 14 Bai, Yan, 2R Best, Frederick A., 13, 14, 16 Buijs, Henry, 13 Burov, Denis V., 1K Cao, Bo, 1M Cao, Changyong, 2R Chamberland, Martin, 0G, 12 Chao, Guo, 1U Che, Yongfei, 33 Chen, Bo, 2B Chen, Jia-ge, 2U Chen, Jiansheng, 23 Chen, Jinxi, 2W Chen, Kai, 0D Chen, Xiaoping, 1B Chen, Xiaowen, 2A Chen, Yu, 07, 1R Cheng, Chengqi, 2B Cheng, Xuejun, 1M Cui, Jian-tao, 1Z Cui, Yuan-yuan, 2E Ding, Hai-feng, 04, 07, 1R, 2U Dmitriev, Egor V., 30 Du, Hongyue, 1N Duval, Marc, 12 Farley, Vincent, 0G, 12 Fei, Dunyue, 1A Feng, Mingbo, 31 Feng, Shuna, 22 Gagnon, Marc-André, 0G, 12 Gao, Lianru, 05 Gao, Qiong, 23 Gao, Shuai, 31 Gao, Xiaohong, 10 Gao, Yan, OP Gao, Yanghua, 1A Genest, Jerome, 13 Gero, P. Jonathan, 13, 14, 16 Goldberg, M., 0W Golik, Iring A., 1K Grandmont, Frederic J., 13 Guo, Bang-jie, 2E Guo, Jianmao, 1A Guo, Li-Xin, 24, 25 Guo, Tao, 03 Han, Ruimei, ON Han, Yong, 1G He, Linhua, 10

He, Zhi-ping, 0D, 2Q Hu, Chengfang, 1M Hu, Zhuowei, 1N Huang, Qingqing, 23 Huang, Wenjing, 31 Huana, Zhana, 2U Jahjah, Karl-Alexandre, 0G Ji, Hongzhen, OE, 2A Ji, Wei, 1C Ji, Zhongpeng, 2C Jia, Wei, 10 Jiang, Hailing, 1B Jiang, Tao, 2U Jin, Jian, OE, 2A Jing, Linhai, 04, 07, 1R Kataoka, Fumie, 16 Knuteson, Robert O., 13, 14, 16 Kondranin, Timophey V., 30 Kozoderov, Vladimir V., 30 Kuze, Akihiko, 16 Larar, Allen M., OW, OX Lei, Yan, 1U Lei, Zhenggang, 29 Li, Chang-Long, 25 Li, Chuanrong, 2R Li, Chunlai, OD, OE, 2A Li, Feifei, Ol Li, Huan, 1E Li, Hui, 04, 07 Li, Jiang, 2W Li, Jing, OC Li, Jianshan, 10 Li, Wang, 31 Li, Wei, 05 Li, Xiaojuan, 1V Li, Xiao-run, OC, 1Z Li, Xiaowen, 2W Li, Xueke, 1B Li, Zhivona, 1G Liang, Hongying, 2X Lin, Qinzhong, 1R Lin, Zhou, 2X Liu, Chengyu, 20, 2T Liu, Enguang, OE Liu, Jingwei, 2C Liu, Junwei, 1A Liu, Kai, 1B Liu, Pei, ON

Liu, Qingjie, 07

Liu, Xiaoman, 2N Liu, Xiaosha, 2N Liu, Xu, OW, OX Liu, Yalan, 2W Liu, Yona-mina, 2E Liu, Zhong-Yu, 25 Lu, Yufeng, 2W Luo, Jiancheng, OB Lv, Gang, 0D, 0E, 15, 2A Ma, Suodong, 27 Ma, Yan-hua, 15, 2Q Ma, YanPeng, 2D Magendran, T., 0M Marcotte, Frédéric, 0G Marpu, Prashanth, OP Miao, Congcong, 1W Mishra, Deepak R., OJ Mishra, Sachidananda, OJ Morales Manilla, Luis M., OP Narumalani, Sunil, OJ Niu, Zheng, 31 Pettersen, Claire, 14 Qi, Hongxing, 0F, 2D Qiu, Shi, 2R Ran, Qiong, 05 Revercomb, Henry E., 0W, 13, 14, 16 S., Padma, 17 S., Shanmuga Priyaa, 21 Salyuk, Pavel A., 1K S., Sanjeevi, OM, 17, 21 Savary, Simon, 12 Shao, Honglan, 20, 2T Shao, Xi, 2R Shen, Weimin, 27 Shen, Zhanfeng, OB Shiomi, Kei, 16 Shmirko, Konstantin A., 1K Shu, Rona, 2D Smith Sr., William L., OW, OX Sokolov, Anton A., 30 Song, Zhanjie, 23 Stepochkin, Igor E., 1K Sun, Gang, 31 Sun, Yonghua, 1V Sun, Zhongqiu, 2B Tang, Yunwei, 04, 07 Taylor, Joseph K., 13, 14, 16 Tian, Chengming, 10 Tian, Mi, 2C, 2Q Tobin, David C., 13, 16 Tremblay, Pierre, 0G, 12 Wan, Huawei, 2N Wang, Binyong, OD Wang, Hao, 24 Wang, Jian-yu, OD, OE, OF, OI, 15, 20, 2A, 2Q, 2T Wang, Li, 31 Wang, Liangliang, 1G Wang, Qian, 1A Wang, Qinjun, 1R, 2U Wang, Shuangting, ON Wang, Shudong, 1B

Wang, Xuelei, 1L Wang, Yan, 27 Wang, Zhaohui, 1M Wang, Zheng, 1E Wang, Zhiyong, 05, 1C Weisz, E., OW Wen, Qiang, 05, 1C Wen, Xiongfei, 1M Wu, Chuanqing, 1L Wu, Ding, 2E Xia, Liegang, OB Xiao, Xiao, 1M Xie, Feng, 20, 2T Xie, Wang, 2R Xiong, Shan-Shan, 24 Xu, Jian, 1M Xu, Rui, 0D, 0I, 15, 2Q Xu, Yingyu, Ol Yan, Min, 29 Yang, Haiping, OB Yang, Hang, 1B Yang, Jian, 23 Yang, Xunfeng, 2X Yang, Yang, 10 Yang, Zhixiong, 29 Yao, Bo, OF Yao, Yanjuan, 1L Yesalusky, M., OW Yu, Chunchao, 29 Yuan, Liyin, OD, OE, OF, 2A Yuan, Xiaochun, 29 Zhang, Bin, 2R Zhang, Chuan, 2E Zhang, Chunsen, 2P Zhang, Jie-lin, 2E Zhang, Jingxiong, 04 Zhang, Lifeng, 2N Zhana, Lifu, 1B Zhang, Peizhong, 29 Zhang, Wei, 10 Zhang, Yanjiao, 10 Zhang, Yue, 2U Zhang, Zhaoxi, 1N Zhao, Dengzhong, 1M Zhao, Jia, 1E Zhao, Liao-ying, OC, 1Z Zhao, Yindi, 1W, 22 Zhao, Yingjun, 33 Zheng, Jun-peng, 0C, 1Z Zheng, Wang, 1V Zheng, Wei-jian, 29 Zheng, Yiwei, 2P Zheng, Zezhong, 2W Zhou, Daniel K., OW, OX Zhou, Feng, 1E Zhou, Guoging, 2W Zhou, Shilin, 1G Zhou, Xin, OC, 1Z Zhu, Li, 1L

Symposium Committees

Symposium Chairs

Upendra Singh, NASA Langley Research Center (United States) Jiancheng Shi, Institute of Remote Sensing Applications and Digital Earth (China)

Honorary Symposium Chairs

George Komar, NASA Headquarters (United States)
Toru Fukuda, Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency (Japan)
Deren Li, Wuhan University (China)
Shailesh R. Nayak, Ministry of Earth Sciences (India)
Guanhua Xu, Former Minister of Science and Technology Department of China (China)

Symposium Co-chairs

Toshio Iguchi, National Institute of Information and Communications Technology (Japan)A. S. Kiran Kumar, Space Applications Center (India)

International Organizing and Technical Program Committee

Akimasa Sumi, The University of Tokyo (Japan) Allen M. Larar, NASA Langley Research Center (United States) Delu Pan, The Second Institute of Oceanography, SOA (China) Haruhisa Shimoda, Tokai University (Japan) Huadong Guo, Institute of Remote Sensing and Digital Earth (China) Jiancheng Shi, Institute of Remote Sensing and Digital Earth (China) Jing Ming Chen, Nanjing University (China) and University of Toronto (Canada) Kazuhiro Asai, Tohoku Institute of Technology (Japan) Kohei Mizutani, National Institute of Information and Communications Technology (Japan) Peng Gong, Tsinghua University (China) Peng Zhang, China Meteorological Administration (China) Robert J. Frouin, Scripps Institution of Oceanography (United States) and University of California, San Diego (United States) Shunlin Liang, Beijing Normal University (China) and University of Maryland (United States) Thomas J. Jackson, U. S. Department of Agriculture (United States)

Tiruvalam N. Krishnamurti, Florida State University (United States)
Toru Fukuda, Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency (Japan)
Toshiyoshi Kimura, Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency (Japan)
Upendra N. Singh, NASA Langley Research Center (United States)
Xiaoxiong Xiong, NASA Goddard Space Flight Center (United States)
Zhanqing Li, Beijing Normal University (China) and University of Maryland, College Park (United States)
Guoqing Zhou, Guilin University of Technology (China)

Local Organizing Committee

Liangfu Chen, Institute of Remote Sensing and Digital Earth (China) Zifeng Wang, Institute of Remote Sensing and Digital Earth (China) Mingmei Chen, Institute of Remote Sensing and Digital Earth (China) Dandan Li, Institute of Remote Sensing and Digital Earth (China) Tianxing Wang, Institute of Remote Sensing and Digital Earth (China) Xiliang Ni, Institute of Remote Sensing and Digital Earth (China) Xiaofeng Yang, Institute of Remote Sensing and Digital Earth (China) Ying Zhang, Institute of Remote Sensing and Digital Earth (China) Tiantian Wang, Institute of Remote Sensing and Digital Earth (China) Xiaoying Ouyang, Institute of Remote Sensing and Digital Earth (China) Xiaoying Ouyang, Institute of Remote Sensing and Digital Earth (China)

Le Yang, Institute of Remote Sensing and Digital Earth (China) Man Peng, Institute of Remote Sensing and Digital Earth (China)

Conference Committee

Conference Chairs

Allen M. Larar, NASA Langley Research Center (United States) Makoto Suzuki, Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency (Japan) Jianyu Wang, Shanghai Institute of Technical Physics (China)

Conference Program Committee

Mitch Goldberg, National Environmental Satellite, Data, and Information Service (United States)
Ryoichi Imasu, The University of Tokyo (Japan)
Thomas S. Pagano, Jet Propulsion Laboratory (United States)
Jeffery J. Puschell, Raytheon Space & Airborne Systems (United States)
Henry E. Revercomb, University of Wisconsin-Madison (United States)
William L. Smith Sr., NASA/Science Systems and Applications Inc. (United States)

Session Chairs

- Image Processing for Land Surface Remote Sensing
 Jianyu Wang, Shanghai Institute of Technical Physics (China)
- 2 Data Processing and Information Extraction **Xu Liu**, NASA Langley Research Center (United States)
- 3 New Measurements and Instrumentation Allen M. Larar, NASA Langley Research Center (United States)
- 4 General Remote Sensing I **Makoto Suzuki**, Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency (Japan)
- 5 General Remote Sensing II **Makoto Suzuki**, Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency (Japan)
- 6 Agricultural and Vegetation Remote Sensing Applications Daniel K. Zhou, NASA Langley Research Center (United States)
- 7 Atmospheric Sounding with the SNPP and JPSS Satellite Systems Allen Huang, University of Wisconsin-Madison (United States)
- 8 Atmospheric Remote Sensing and Applications William L. Smith Sr., Hampton University (United States)

9 Calibration and Characterization
 Allen M. Larar, NASA Langley Research Center (United States)

Introduction

Accurately calibrated multi-, hyper-, and ultra-spectral remote sensing measurement systems are rapidly becoming the instruments of choice for observing a wide variety of aeophysical variables from around-, aircraft-, and satellite-based platforms. New data processing and analysis techniques are emerging for the optimum interpretation of resultant radiance measurements obtained by these spectrometer systems. They cover a spectral range from the visible to the far infrared, to enable a wide range of research and operational applications; geophysical applications include, for example, surface and cloud property characterizations along with retrievals of atmospheric state, dynamics, and composition, all at high spatial resolution while simultaneously covering large areas. Geophysical remote sensing data products from multi- to ultra-spectral remote sensing systems promise to accelerate scientific research on environmental processes, enable efficient monitoring of environmental variables, and lead to improved predictive capability for such parameters and how they respond to natural and anthropogenic external forcings. New and improved technologies and techniques promise smaller and lighter next-generation sensor systems for enhancing current and enabling new future measurement capabilities.

The "Multispectral, Hyperspectral, and Ultraspectral Remote Sensing Technology, Techniques and Applications V" conference was run within SPIE's Ninth International Asia-Pacific Symposium on Remote Sensing of the Atmosphere, Environment, and Space, held in Beijing, Ching, 13–16 October 2014. The objective of this conference was to bring together the scientific, engineering, and data user communities to provide an international forum for exchanging information about the development, application of, and experimental results from multi-, hyper- and ultra-spectral resolution remote sensing measurement systems. Primary focus areas were associated with the design, development, and implementation of, as well as analysis and usage of data from, such remote sensing systems intended for environmental monitoring applications. The conference was very successful with approximately 75 oral and poster presentations delivered from authors of diverse international affiliations (i.e., China, United States, Japan, Canada, India, Taiwan, Egypt, Mexico, and the Russian Federation). The conference presentation structure was composed of nine oral and one poster sessions. Several of the oral presentations had different aspects of their topical areas also covered in the poster session. The session content addressed atmospheric, land, and vegetation remote sensing, other remote sensing applications, image and data processing, sensor calibration and characterization, and new measurement systems.

We would like to express our sincere appreciation to the program committee and session chairs, to colleagues who participated in the conference, to the SPIE staff, and to all our hosts and meeting sponsors in Beijing whose contributions were all essential to the success of this conference.

Allen M. Larar Makoto Suzuki Jianyu Wang