Bio-MEMS and Medical Microdevices II

Sander van den Driesche Editor

5–6 May 2015 Barcelona, Spain

Sponsored and Published by SPIE

Volume 9518

Proceedings of SPIE, 1605-7422, V. 9518

SPIE is an international society advancing an interdisciplinary approach to the science and application of light.

Bio-MEMS and Medical Microdevices II, edited by Sander van den Driesche, Proc. of SPIE Vol. 9518, 951801 · © 2015 SPIE · CCC code: 1605-7422/15/\$18 · doi: 10.1117/12.2202825 The papers included in this volume were part of the technical conference cited on the cover and title page. Papers were selected and subject to review by the editors and conference program committee. Some conference presentations may not be available for publication. The papers published in these proceedings reflect the work and thoughts of the authors and are published herein as submitted. The publisher is not responsible for the validity of the information or for any outcomes resulting from reliance thereon.

Please use the following format to cite material from this book: Author(s), "Title of Paper," in Bio-MEMS and Medical Microdevices II, edited by Sander van den Driesche, Proceedings of SPIE Vol. 9518 (SPIE, Bellingham, WA, 2015) Article CID Number.

ISSN: 1605-7422 ISBN: 9781628416411

Published by SPIE P.O. Box 10, Bellingham, Washington 98227-0010 USA Telephone +1 360 676 3290 (Pacific Time). Fax +1 360 647 1445 SPIE.org

Copyright © 2015, Society of Photo-Optical Instrumentation Engineers.

Copying of material in this book for internal or personal use, or for the internal or personal use of specific clients, beyond the fair use provisions granted by the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized by SPIE subject to payment of copying fees. The Transactional Reporting Service base fee for this volume is \$18.00 per article (or portion thereof), which should be paid directly to the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC), 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Payment may also be made electronically through CCC Online at copyright.com. Other copying for republication, resale, advertising or promotion, or any form of systematic or multiple reproduction of any material in this book is prohibited except with permission in writing from the publisher. The CCC fee code is 1605-7422/15/\$18.00.

Printed in the United States of America.

Publication of record for individual papers is online in the SPIE Digital Library.



SPIEDigitalLibrary.org

Paper Numbering: Proceedings of SPIE follow an e-First publication model, with papers published first online and then in print. Papers are published as they are submitted and meet publication criteria. A unique citation identifier (CID) number is assigned to each article at the time of the first publication. Utilization of CIDs allows articles to be fully citable as soon as they are published online, and connects the same identifier to all online, print, and electronic versions of the publication. SPIE uses a six-digit CID article numbering system in which:

- The first four digits correspond to the SPIE volume number.
- The last two digits indicate publication order within the volume using a Base 36 numbering
- system employing both numerals and letters. These two-number sets start with 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 0A, 0B ... 0Z, followed by 10-1Z, 20-2Z, etc.

The CID Number appears on each page of the manuscript. The complete citation is used on the first page, and an abbreviated version on subsequent pages.

Contents

vii	Authors

- ix Conference Committee
- xi Introduction

PLENARY SESSION

9518 02 Measuring life: sensors and analytics for precision medicine (Plenary Paper) [9518-502]

SESSION 1 NEURAL AND WIRELESS INTERFACES

- 9518 03 A SU-8-based flexible microprobe for close and distal recordings from the cortical network [9518-1]
- 9518 05 A low power on-chip class-E power amplifier for remotely powered implantable sensor systems [9518-3]
- 9518 06 A 64-channel ultra-low power system-on-chip for local field and action potentials recording [9518-4]

SESSION 2 MICROFLUIDICS AND LAB-ON-A-CHIP I

- 9518 08 Biological implications of lab-on-a-chip devices fabricated using multi-jet modelling and stereolithography processes [9518-6]
- 9518 09 Magnetic microfluidic system for isolation of single cells [9518-7]

SESSION 3 BIOSENSORS AND MEDICAL SENSORS I

- 9518 0A A biopsymeter to support the diagnostic procedure of skin samples [9518-8]
- 9518 0B Multifunctional biosensing with three-dimensional plasmonic nanoantennas [9518-10]

SESSION 4 MICROFLUIDICS AND LAB-ON-A-CHIP II

- 9518 0D Creation of hydrophilic microfluidic devices for biomedical application through stereolithography [9518-12]
- 9518 OE High-throughput microfluidic device for rare cell isolation [9518-13]

9518 OF	Integrated microfluidic technology for sub-lethal and behavioral marine ecotoxicity biotests [9518-14]
9518 0G	Miniaturized devices towards an integrated lab-on-a-chip platform for DNA diagnostics [9518-15]
9518 OH	Hydrodynamic stretching for prostate cancer detection [9518-16]
SESSION 5	BIOSENSORS AND MEDICAL SENSORS II
9518 OJ	Monolithic silicon optical microchips for broad-band Mach-Zehnder interferometry and highly sensitive label free immunosensing [9518-18]
9518 OK	Imaging label-free biosensor with microfluidic system [9518-19]
9518 OL	Hybrid microneedles devices for diagnostic and therapeutic applications: fabrication and preliminary results [9518-20]
SESSION 6	MICROFLUIDICS AND LAB-ON-A-CHIP III
9518 OM	Living photonics: monitoring light propagation through cells (LiPhos) [9518-21]
9518 ON	A novel strategy to monitor microfluidic in-vitro blood-brain barrier models using impedance spectroscopy [9518-22]
9518 00	Microfabrication of multi-layered electrodes for dielectrophoresis-based field flow fractionation [9518-23]
	POSTER SESSION
9518 OP	Design of the charge push-through electronics for fully implantable artificial cochlea [9518-9]
9518 OR	Rapid prototyping of integrated biochips for on-demand 3D cell culture [9518-25]
9518 OT	Impedance spectroscopy for detection of mold in archives with an integrated reference measurement [9518-27]
9518 OU	Simulation and characterization of hollow microbridge resonators for label-free biosensing [9518-28]
9518 OV	Fiber optic label-free biophotonic diagnostic tool for cardiovascular disease [9518-29]
9518 OW	GMR microfluidic biosensor for low concentration detection of Nanomag-D beads [9518-30]
9518 OX	Trajectory of microscale entities in a microdevice for field flow fractionation based on dielectrophoresis [9518-31]

- 9518 0Y Merging of droplets in micro-channel independent of the droplet size and inter-droplet separation [9518-32]
- 9518 0Z Small-volume multiparametric electrochemical detection at low cost polymeric devices featuring nanoelectrodes [9518-33]
- 9518 10 Characterization of small particles in liquid suspension by fiber-optofluidic platform [9518-35]
- 9518 11 Fabrication of parylene channels embedded in silicon using a single parylene deposition step [9518-36]
- 9518 12 GammarusChip: innovative lab-on-a-chip technology for ecotoxicological testing using the marine amphipod Allorchestes compressa [9518-37]
- 9518 13 Lab-on-a-chip technology for a non-invasive and real-time visualisation of metabolic activities in larval vertebrates [9518-38]
- 9518 14 An integrated micromechanical large particle in flow sorter (MILPIS) [9518-39]

Authors

Numbers in the index correspond to the last two digits of the six-digit citation identifier (CID) article numbering system used in Proceedings of SPIE. The first four digits reflect the volume number. Base 36 numbering is employed for the last two digits and indicates the order of articles within the volume. Numbers start with 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 0A, 0B...0Z, followed by 10-1Z, 20-2Z, etc.

Ackermann, Tobias N., OM, OV Akhtar, Mahmuda, OY Alazzam, Anas, 00, 0X Aller-Pellitero, Miguel, 0Z Alvarez, Erica, OM Alvarez, M., OU Amin, Hayder, OB Anastasopoulou, M., OJ Andrés, Vicente, 0M, 0V Baker, Daniel, 13 Belotti, Yuri, OH Berdondini, Luca, OB Berris, Theocharis, 09 Bevilacqua, M. F., OL Blank, R., OT Brandhoff, Lukas, OA, OD Breiteneder, Heimo, OA Cabriales, Lucia, OR Caliò, A., OL Campbell, Paul, OH Cardoso, F. A., OW Cardoso, S., OW Cartlidge, Rhys, 12 Casalino, M., OL Chandrashekar, Shailendra, OA Chronis, N., 0J Cipriani, F., OT Cirera, Josep Maria, OZ Colomer-Farrarons, Jordi, 0Z Conneely, Michael, OH Dardano, P., OL Darie, Angela, 06 De Angelis, Francesco, OB De Stefano, L., OL Dehollain, Catherine, 05 del Campo, F. Javier, OZ Delgado-Restituto, Manuel, 06 Devkota, J., OW Di Matteo, A., OL Di Palma, V., OL Dipalo, Michele, OB Djinovic, Zoran, 10 Dominguez, C., 0U Dorado, Beatriz, OM, OV Ducrée, Jens, OM Dusek, Daniel, OP El-Khasawneh, Bashar S., OX Fariña, D., OU Fernández-Jover, Eduardo, 06

Fioravanti, Valeria, OA Friedrich, Timo, 14 Frodl, M., OT Fuad, Nurul Mohd, 14 Gabriel, Gemma, 03 Gerken, M., 0K Giouroudi, Ioanna, 09, 0W Gizeli, E., 0G Glorius, P., OK Guimerà, A., 0N Hadas, Zdenek, OP Hafner, Christine, 0A Hansen, M., OK Harrer, Stefan, 02 Hautefeuille, Mathieu, OR Huang, Tianjun, OH Huang, Yushi, OF Illa, Xavi, 03, 0N Jahns, S., OK Jamalieh, M., OW Janak, Ludek, OP Janssen, S., OT Jimenez-Diaz, Edgar, OR Jobst, G., 0J Kaprou, G., 0G Kaslin, Jan, 14 Kefala, I., 0G Kempen, Ludger, 11 Keplinger, Franz, 09 Kershenobich-Stalnikowitz, David, OR Khashan, Saud A., OO, OX Kilinc, Enver G., 05 King, Damien, 0M Kitsara, Maria, OZ Knudsen, Heidi, OM Kokkinis, Georgios, 09, 0W Kokkoris, G., 0G La Rocca, Rosanna, OB Lang, Walter, OT, 11 Lechuga, L. M., OU Lei, Andy, OE Leong, Serena, OE Llobera, Andreu, 0M, 0V López-Aparicio, Jehú, OR Lucklum, Frieder, 0D Maccione, Alessandro, OB Macdonald, Niall, 08 Macias-Silva, Marina, OR Malainou, A., OJ

Marquez, S., OU Mathew, Bobby, 0O, 0X McGloin, David, 0H McKenna, Stephen, OH Messina, Gabriele C., 0B Milojkovic, Martin, 10 Miribel-Català, Pere, OZ Misiakos, K., OJ Mitterboeck, Richard, 09 Moia, Fabio, OB Muñoz-Berbel, Xavier, OM, OV Nabi, Ghulam, OH Nazirizadeh, Y., OK Nugegoda, Dayanthi, 12 Palmer, Scott, OH Papadakis, G., 0G Papadopoulos, V., 0G Papageorgiou, D., 0G Papireddy Vinayaka, P., OT Pekarek, Jan, OP Persoone, Guido, OF Phan, M. H., OW Pimentel, João Vitor, 11 Politi, J., OL Prasek, Jan, OP Pucciarelli, Daniela, OA Punter, Jaume, OZ Rabbani, M. Towshif, OY Raptis, I., OJ Rea, I., 0L Rebollo, Beatriz, 03 Rendina, I., OL Reyes Aldasoro, Constantino Carlos, OF Rius, Cristina, OM, OV Rodríguez-Pérez, Alberto, 06 Rodríguez-Rodríguez, Isaac, OM Rodríguez-Vázquez, Ángel, 06 Røge Hedegaard, Elise, OM Sabaté, Neus, OZ Salapatas, A., OJ Sanchez-Cedillo, Aczel, OR Sánchez-Vives, Maria V., 03 Schander, Andreas, 11 Sewell, Mary, 13 Shalabaeva, Victoria, OB Simonsen, Ulf, OM Skommer, Joanna, 08, 13, 14 Sohn, Lydia L., OE Sosa-Garrocho, Marcela, OR Soto-Sánchez, Cristina, 06 Srikanth, H., OW Stern-Forgach, Catalina, OR Stojkovic, Marijana, 10 Svatos, Vojtech, OP Tolstosheeva, Elena, 11 Tomic, Milos, 10 Tserepi, A., 0G Ture, Kerim, 05 van den Driesche, Sander, OA, OD, OT Vellekoop, Michael J., OA, OD, OT, OY, 11 Vilatoba-Chapa, Mario, 0R Villa, Rosa, 03, 0N Wlodkowic, Donald, 08, 0F, 12, 13, 14 Yang, Daniel, 0E Yeste, J., 0N Zak, Jaromir, 0P Zhu, Feng, 08, 13

Conference Committee

Symposium Chair

Ulrich Schmid, Technische Universität Wien (Austria)

Symposium Co-chairs

Thomas Becker, EADS Deutschland GmbH (Germany) and nta Isny (Germany) Jacopo lannacci, Fondazione Bruno Kessler (Italy)

Symposium Local Co-chair

Carles Cané, Centre Nacional de Microelectronica (Spain)

Conference Chair

Sander van den Driesche, Universität Bremen (Germany)

Conference Co-chairs

Manuel Delgado-Restituto, Instituto de Microelectrónica de Sevilla (Spain) Ioanna Giouroudi, Technische Universität Wien (Austria)

Conference Programme Committee

Ryan C. Bailey, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign (United States) Nikos Chronis, University of Michigan (United States) Artur Dybko, Warsaw University of Technology (Poland) Michael Kraft, Universität Duisburg-Essen (Germany) Laura Maria Lechuga, Centre d'Investigacions en Nanociència i Nanotecnologia (Spain) Konstantinos Misiakos, National Center for Scientific Research Demokritos (Greece) Ioannis Raptis, National Center for Scientific Research Demokritos (Greece) Niclas Roxhed, Royal Institute of Technology (Sweden) Ramón Ruiz-Merino, Universidad Politécnica de Cartagena (Spain) Josep Samitier Martí, Universitat de Barcelona (Spain) Uwe Schnakenberg, RWTH Aachen (Germany) Winnie E. Svendsen, Technical University of Denmark (Denmark)

Angeliki Tserepi, National Center for Scientific Research Demokritos (Greece) Thomas Velten, Fraunhofer-Institut für Biomedizinische Technik (Germany)

Sabeth Verpoorte, University of Groningen (Netherlands) Fernando Vidal-Verdú, Universidad de Málaga (Spain)

Session Chairs

Tuesday Plenary Session Sander van den Driesche, Universität Bremen (Germany) Ion M. Tiginyanu, Academy of Sciences of Moldova (Moldova)

- Neural and Wireless Interfaces
 Manuel Delgado-Restituto, Instituto de Microelectrónica de Sevilla (Spain)
- 2 Microfluidics and Lab-on-a-Chip I Sander van den Driesche, Universität Bremen (Germany)
- 3 Biosensors and Medical Sensors I Ioanna Giouroudi, Technische Universität Wien (Austria)

Wednesday Plenary Session José Luis Sánchez-Rojas, Universidad de Castilla-La Mancha (Spain) Jacopo lannacci, Fondazione Bruno Kessler (Italy)

- 4 Microfluidics and Lab-on-a-Chip II Ioanna Giouroudi, Technische Universität Wien (Austria)
- 5 Biosensors and Medical Sensors II Sander van den Driesche, Universität Bremen (Germany)
- 6 Microfluidics and Lab-on-a-Chip III
 Manuel Delgado-Restituto, Instituto de Microelectrónica de Sevilla (Spain)

Introduction

The Bio-MEMS and Medical Microdevices II conference took place 5–6 May 2015 in Barcelona, Spain. This conference is part of the SPIE Microtechnologies 2015 symposium. Thirty-five contributions including a key note talk and two invited talks were divided over six oral sessions, a plenary session, and a poster session.

There were three main trends visible during this year's conference: label-free biosensing, single cell isolation techniques, and stereolithography technology. New label-free bio-sensing techniques and methods were presented to investigate biological samples such as single cells, biopsies, and organs. In most of these contributions light was used as main source for medical analysis - from the visible spectrum up to the infrared wavelength region. Harvesting specific cells such as bacteria or tumour cells from complex samples (e.g. blood, lymph fluid, or bronchoalveolar lavage) is the basis for diagnosing infections and metastatic cancer. Single cell isolation techniques contributions showed new insights improving the current diagnostic options. Contributions concerning stereolithography technology were also strongly present at this conference. The potential and compatibility of 3D printing for biomedical applications enables a next generation in rapid prototyping.

Technological aspects of neural and wireless interfaces, water toxicity tests based on changes in swimming patterns exhibited by marine species, and droplet microfluidics were further topics that were addressed during the conference.

Plenary speaker Stefan Harrer, IBM Research Australia, gave an overview of sensors and analytics for the emerging field of precision medicine entitled "Measuring life: sensors and analytics for precision medicine."

The two invited talks, Sabeth Verpoorte (University of Groningen, Netherlands) "Building better organ chips using micro technologies," and Peter Ertl (AIT Austrian Institute of Technology GmbH, Austria), "Monitoring dynamic cell-to-cell interactions of tumor, tissue and stem cells in multifunctional lab-on-a-chip systems," covered many of their publications showing a very attractive scientific overview for the audience. On the second day Andreu Llobera (Centro Nacional de Microelectrónica) presented the EU project "Living photonics: monitoring light propagation through cells (LiPhos)." The topic of this talk highlights one of the trend of this year's conference, label-free bio sensing.

On the following pages you will find the full papers of the authors who presented their work at the conference. I would like to thank all contributing authors for making this conference a success. Also, I would like to thank the co-chairs, Ioanna Gioroudi (Technische Universität Wien, Austria) and Manuel Delgado-Restituto (Instituto de Microelectrónica de Sevilla, Spain), for their assistance and for chairing sessions. Special thanks go to the symposium chair, Ulrich Schmid (Technische Universität Wien, Austria), the symposium cochairs, Thomas Becker (EADS Deutschland GmbH) and Jacopo lannacci (Fondazione Bruno Kessler, Italy), and to the SPIE staff. Finally, I would like to thank the programme committee for promoting the Bio-MEMS and Medical Microdevices II conference, and for reviewing the abstracts.

Sander van den Driesche