PROCEEDINGS OF SPIE

Developments in X-Ray Tomography X

Stuart R. Stock Bert Müller Ge Wang Editors

29–31 August 2016 San Diego, California, United States

Sponsored and Published by SPIE

Volume 9967

Proceedings of SPIE 0277-786X, V. 9967

SPIE is an international society advancing an interdisciplinary approach to the science and application of light.

Developments in X-Ray Tomography X, edited by Stuart R. Stock, Bert Müller, Ge Wang, Proc. of SPIE Vol. 9967, 996701 \cdot © 2016 SPIE \cdot CCC code: 0277-786X/16/\$18 \cdot doi: 10.1117/12.2256419

Proc. of SPIE Vol. 9967 996701-1

The papers in this volume were part of the technical conference cited on the cover and title page. Papers were selected and subject to review by the editors and conference program committee. Some conference presentations may not be available for publication. Additional papers and presentation recordings may be available online in the SPIE Digital Library at SPIEDigitalLibrary.org.

The papers reflect the work and thoughts of the authors and are published herein as submitted. The publisher is not responsible for the validity of the information or for any outcomes resulting from reliance thereon.

Please use the following format to cite material from this book:

Author(s), "Title of Paper," in *Developments in X-Ray Tomography X*, edited by Stuart R. Stock, Bert Müller, Ge Wang, Proceedings of SPIE Vol. 9967 (SPIE, Bellingham, WA, 2016) Six-digit Article CID Number.

ISSN: 0277-786X

ISSN: 1996-756X (electronic) ISBN: 9781510603257

ISBN: 9781510603264 (electronic)

Published by

SPIE

P.O. Box 10, Bellingham, Washington 98227-0010 USA Telephone +1 360 676 3290 (Pacific Time) · Fax +1 360 647 1445 SPIE.org

Copyright © 2016, Society of Photo-Optical Instrumentation Engineers.

Copying of material in this book for internal or personal use, or for the internal or personal use of specific clients, beyond the fair use provisions granted by the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized by SPIE subject to payment of copying fees. The Transactional Reporting Service base fee for this volume is \$18.00 per article (or portion thereof), which should be paid directly to the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC), 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Payment may also be made electronically through CCC Online at copyright.com. Other copying for republication, resale, advertising or promotion, or any form of systematic or multiple reproduction of any material in this book is prohibited except with permission in writing from the publisher. The CCC fee code is 0277-786X/16/\$18.00.

Printed in the United States of America.

Publication of record for individual papers is online in the SPIE Digital Library.



Paper Numbering: Proceedings of SPIE follow an e-First publication model. A unique citation identifier (CID) number is assigned to each article at the time of publication. Utilization of CIDs allows articles to be fully citable as soon as they are published online, and connects the same identifier to all online and print versions of the publication. SPIE uses a six-digit CID article numbering system structured as follows:

- The first four digits correspond to the SPIE volume number.
- The last two digits indicate publication order within the volume using a Base 36 numbering system employing both numerals and letters. These two-number sets start with 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 0A, 0B ... 0Z, followed by 10-1Z, 20-2Z, etc. The CID Number appears on each page of the manuscript.

Contents

vii	Authors
ix	Conference Committee
xi	Introduction
xiii	Chair's Postscript
SESSION 1	APPLICATIONS I
3E33ION 1	AFFLICATIONS I
9967 02	Developments in x-ray tomography I - IX [9967-1]
9967 03	X-ray micro-tomography for investigations of brain tissues on cellular level [9967-2]
9967 04	Evaluation of the degradation behavior of resorbable metal implants for in vivo osteosynthesis by synchrotron radiation based x-ray tomography and histology [9967-3]
9967 05	Strategies for fast and low-dose laboratory-based phase contrast tomography for microstructural scaffold analysis in tissue engineering [9967-4]
9967 06	High-resolution synchrotron radiation-based phase tomography of the healthy and epileptic brain [9967-5]
SESSION 2	ALGORITHMS I
SESSION 2	ALGORITHMS I
SESSION 2 9967 07	ALGORITHMS I 2D beam hardening correction for micro-CT of immersed hard tissue (Invited Paper) [9967-7]
	2D beam hardening correction for micro-CT of immersed hard tissue (Invited Paper)
9967 07	2D beam hardening correction for micro-CT of immersed hard tissue (Invited Paper) [9967-7]
9967 07 9967 08	2D beam hardening correction for micro-CT of immersed hard tissue (Invited Paper) [9967-7] Automatic histology registration in application to x-ray modalities [9967-8] Interior tomography from differential phase contrast data via Hilbert transform based on
9967 07 9967 08	2D beam hardening correction for micro-CT of immersed hard tissue (Invited Paper) [9967-7] Automatic histology registration in application to x-ray modalities [9967-8] Interior tomography from differential phase contrast data via Hilbert transform based on
9967 07 9967 08 9967 09	2D beam hardening correction for micro-CT of immersed hard tissue (Invited Paper) [9967-7] Automatic histology registration in application to x-ray modalities [9967-8] Interior tomography from differential phase contrast data via Hilbert transform based on spline functions [9967-9]
9967 07 9967 08 9967 09 SESSION 3	2D beam hardening correction for micro-CT of immersed hard tissue (Invited Paper) [9967-7] Automatic histology registration in application to x-ray modalities [9967-8] Interior tomography from differential phase contrast data via Hilbert transform based on spline functions [9967-9] APPLICATIONS II Arterial wall perfusion measured with photon counting spectral x-ray CT (Invited Paper)

SESSION 4	INSTRUMENTATION I
9967 OF	Simultaneous x-ray fluorescence and K-edge CT imaging with photon-counting detectors (Invited Paper) [9967-15]
9967 01	First results on laboratory nano-CT with a needle reflection target and an adapted toolchain [9967-18]
SESSION 5	APPLICATIONS III
9967 OK	Computational cell quantification in the human brain tissues based on hard x-ray phase-contrast tomograms (Invited Paper) [9967-20]
9967 OL	Advancing the visualization of pure water transport in porous materials by fast, talbot interferometry-based multi-contrast x-ray micro-tomography [9967-21]
9967 OM	Trabecular network arrangement within the human patella: how osteoarthritis remodels the 3D trabecular structure [9967-22]
9967 ON	Synchrotron x-ray microtomography of the interior microstructure of chocolate [9967-23]
9967 00	Histology-validated x-ray tomography for imaging human coronary arteries [9967-24]
9967 OP	Hard x-ray micro-tomography of a human head <i>post-mortem</i> as a gold standard to compare x-ray modalities [9967-25]
SESSION 6	APPLICATIONS IV
9967 OQ	Imaging tissues for biomedical research using the high-resolution micro-tomography system nanotom® m (Invited Paper) [9967-26]
9967 OR	Hierarchical imaging of the human knee [9967-27]
9967 OS	Comparing natural and artificial carious lesions in human crowns by means of conventional hard x-ray micro-tomography and two-dimensional x-ray scattering with synchrotron radiation [9967-28]
9967 OT	Phase-contrast tomography of neuronal tissues: from laboratory- to high resolution synchrotron CT [9967-29]
SESSION 7	INSTRUMENTATION II
9967 OU	High cone-angle x-ray computed micro-tomography with 186 GigaVoxel datasets [9967-30]
9967 OV	Development of micro-tomography system for materials science at SPring-8 [9967-31]
9967 OW	Enhancing spatial resolution for spectral µCT with aperture encoding [9967-32]

9967 OX	High-speed tomography using pink beam at GeoSoilEnviroCARS (Invited Paper) [9967-33]
SESSION 8	ALGORITHMS II
9967 OY	X-ray interior tensor tomography with 2D gratings [9967-34]
9967 OZ	Tensor decomposition and nonlocal means based spectral CT reconstruction [9967-35]
9967 10	Multi-resolution radiograph alignment for motion correction in x-ray micro-tomography [9967-36]
9967 11	A very fast iterative algorithm for TV-regularized image reconstruction with applications to low-dose and few-view CT [9967-37]
9967 12	Optimized x-ray source scanning trajectories for iterative reconstruction in high coneangle tomography [9967-38]
SESSION 9	INSTRUMENTATION III
9967 15	High-throughput data acquisition and processing for real-time x-ray imaging (Invited Paper) [9967-41]
9967 16	Increased robustness and speed in low-dose phase-contrast tomography with laboratory sources [9967-42]
9967 18	Single-grating interferometer for high-resolution phase-contrast imaging at synchrotron radiation sources [9967-44]
SESSION 10	INSTRUMENTATION IV
9967 1 A	Towards laboratory x-ray nanotomography: instrumental improvements on a SEM-based system [9967-45]
9967 1B	X-ray microtomography at Shanghai Synchrotron Radiation facility (Invited Paper) [9967-46]
9967 1C	An analytical method for optimizing imaging parameters in industrial x-ray computed tomography for dimensional measurements on multimaterial workpieces [9967-47]
SESSION 11	APPLICATIONS V
9967 1E	Development of grating-based x-ray phase tomography under the ERATO project [9967-49]
9967 1G	Analysis of x-ray tomography data of an extruded low density styrenic foam: an image analysis study [9967-51]

9967 1H	Developments in synchrotron x-ray micro-tomography for in-situ materials analysis at the Advanced Light Source [9967-52]
9967 11	A comparison of classical histology to anatomy revealed by hard x-rays [9967-53]
SESSION 12	ALGORITHMS III
9967 1J	Artifacts reduction based on 3D surface prior information in iterative breast tomosynthesis reconstruction [9967-54]
9967 1K	Proposal of fault-tolerant tomographic image reconstruction (Invited Paper) [9967-55]
9967 1L	A statistical iterative reconstruction framework for dual energy computed tomography without knowing tube spectrum [9967-56]
9967 1M	Rapidly converging multigrid reconstruction of cone-beam tomographic data [9967-57]
9967 1N	Dictionary learning based statistical interior reconstruction without a prior knowledge [9967-58]
	POSTER SESSION
9967 1P	Low-dose multiphase abdominal CT reconstruction with phase-induced swap prior [9967-60]
9967 1Q	Middle ear bones of a mid-gestation ruminant foetus extracted from x-ray computed tomography [9967-61]
9967 1R	Innovation and fusion of x-ray and optical tomography for mouse studies of breast cancer [9967-62]
9967 1S	Dictionary learning-based CT detection of pulmonary nodules [9967-63]
9967 1T	Comparison studies of different regularizers for spectral computed tomography [9967-64]
9967 1X	Magnesium degradation observed <i>in situ</i> under flow by synchrotron radiation based microtomography [9967-68]

Authors

Numbers in the index correspond to the last two digits of the six-digit citation identifier (CID) article numbering system used in Proceedings of SPIE. The first four digits reflect the volume number. Base 36 numbering is employed for the last two digits and indicates the order of articles within the volume. Numbers start with 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 0A, 0B...0Z, followed by 10-1Z, 20-2Z, etc.

Anderson, Jill L., OB Ardila Perez, Luis Eduardo, 15 Barnard, Harold S., 1H Barroso, Margarida, 1R

Beckmann, Felix, 04, 0L, 0N, 0O, 0Q, 18, 1X

Beeching, Levi, 1M Ben Achour, S., 1C

Bikis, Christos, 03, 06, 08, 0K, 0Q

Bleuet, P., 1A Boone, Matthieu N., 0L Botta, Lea Maria, 0S Bravin, Alberto, 05 Buijsse, B., 1A Buratti, A., 1C

Buscema, Marzia, 0O, 0Q Byskosh, Orest, 11 Caselle, Michele, 15 Cattin, Philippe C., 08 Chang, Shaojie, 1L

Chang, Shaojie, TE Chen, Mianyi, 0W, 0Y Chen, Rongchang, 1B Chen, Zhiqiang, 0F

Chicherova, Natalia, 06, 08, 0K Chilingaryan, Suren, 15

Coan, Paola, 05

Cong, Wenxiang, 09, 0W, 0Y, 1R

Costeur, Loic, 1Q Dagassan-Berndt, D., 0P

Dalstra, M., 0P Damm, Timo, 04 Davis, Graham, 07, 0D De Coppi, Paolo, 05, 16 Deng, Biao, 1B

Derluyn, Hannelore, OL Dewulf, W., 1C

Deyhle, Hans, 03, 06, 0K, 0M, 0O, 0Q, 0R, 0S

Diemoz, Paul C., 05, 16 Dittmann, J., 01 Dose, Thomas, 1X Dremel, K., 01 Du, Guohao, 1B Dülger, Nihan, 0N Dziadowiec, Iwona, 0S Endrizzi, Marco, 05, 16 Engel, J. M., 01 Feng, Binggang, 1B

Ferrucci, M., 1C Feyerabend, Frank, 1X

Galli, Silvia, 04

Garvin, Heather M., 0E Getzin, Matthew, 0W Gomes Perini, L. A., 1A Götz, Christian, 0R Greving, Imke, 0N Griffa, Michele, 0L Haas, Carola A., 06 Hagen, Charlotte K., 05, 16 Halaweish, Ahmed, 0B Hammel, Jörg U., 04, 18, 1X

Hanke, R., Ol

Heeschen, William, 1G Heinrich, Stefan, 0N Hench, Jürgen, 03, 06, 0K Herzen, Julia, 04, 18

Hieber, Simone E., 03, 06, 08, 0K, 0Q Hipp, Alexander, 03, 0L, 0O, 18 Hoechel, Sebastian, 0M, 0Q Hoelzing, A., 0I Holme, Margaret N., 0O, 0Q Hoshinio, Masato, 0V, 1E

Hu, Tao, 1B

Ilgenstein, Bernd, 0Q Intes, Xavier, 1R Janz, Philipp, 06 Jaquiery, Claude, 0Q Jimbo, Ryo, 04

Jorgensen, Steven M., OB Kaufmann, Rolf, OL

Kishimoto, Hiroyuki, OV

Khimchenko, Anna, 03, 06, 08, 0K, 0O, 0Q, 0R

Khine, Sean, 0D

Kingston, Andrew M., 0U, 10, 12, 1M

Klales, Alexandra R., 0E Kolomazník, Jan, 0U Kopmann, Andreas, 15 Korinek, Mark J., 0B Kozhar, Sergii, 0N Krajíček, Václav, 0U Krenkel, Martin, 0T Krupka, Tomáš, 0U Kudo, Hiroyuki, 11, 1K, 1P Kunz, Christoph, 0Q Kwakman, L. F. Tz., 1A

Latham, Shane J., 0U, 10, 12, 1M

Leng, Shuai, 0B Li, Heyang, 12 Li, Liang, 0F Li, Qiao, 1B Li, Ruizhe, OF Li, Thomas, 1M Liana, Jimin, 1R Lin, Jui-Ching, 1G Liu, Tianyu, 0W Lügger, Svenja K., ON Lura, Pietro, OL Lytaev, P., 18 MacDowell, A. A., 1H Maghsoudlou, Panagiotis, 05 Mansour, N. N., 1H Mariani, Luigi, 06 Mashita, Ryo, OV Matviykiv, Sofiya, 00 McCollough, Cynthia H., 0B Mennecart, Bastien, 1Q Michaud, Katarzyna, 00 Mills, David, 07, 0D Mitchell, Alison, 0D Momose, Atsushi, 1E Moonen, Peter, OL Mou, Xuanqin, 1J, 1L, 1N Müller, Bert, 03, 06, 08, 0K, 0O, 0P, 0Q, 0R, 0S, 1Q Müller, Kristin, OT Müller-Gerbl, Magdalena, 0M, 0P, 0Q, 0R Myers, Glenn R., 0U, 10, 12, 1M Nemoto, Takuya, 11, 1K Olivo, Alessandro, 05, 16 Palzer, Stefan, ON Panerai, F., 1H Parker, W., 1A Parkinson, D. Y., 1H Pian, Qi, 1R Qian, Xiaohua, 1S Rack, Alexander, 06, 0K, 0R Rashed, Essam A., 1P Recur, Benoit, 10, 1M Reinke, Lennart M., 0N Ren, Yuqi, 1B Richter, Claus-Peter, 11 Ritman, Erik L., OB Rivers, Mark L., 0X Robinson, Alan, 11 Rohr, Nadja, 0Q Rota, Lorenzo, 15 Salditt, Tim, OT Salehjahromi, Morteza, 1T Saxer, Till, 0O, 0Q Schmitt, R. H., 1C Schrever, Andreas, 18, 1X Schulz, Georg, 03, 06, 08, 0K, 0O, 0P, 0Q, 0R, 0S, 1Q Schweighauser, Gabriel, 03, 06, 0K Selim, Mona, 1P Sheppard, Adrian P., 0U, 10, 12, 1M Shi, Yongyi, 1N Soriano, Carmen, 11

Stock, Michala K., 0E Stock, Stuart R., 02, 11 Stull, Kyra E., 0E Takaki, Keita, 11, 1K Takano, Hidekazu, 1E Tan, Hai, 1B Tan, Xiaodong, 11 Thalmann, Peter, 03, 06, 0K, 0Q, 0R, 0S Töpperwien, Mareike, OT Toranelli, Mireille, 0M Totonelli, Giorgia, 05 Turner, Michael L., 1M Uesugi, Kentaro, OV Urbani, Luca, 16 Varslot, Trond K., 0U Veldkamp, Jan P., 12 Venkatakrishnan, S. V., 1H Vercnocke, Andrew J., 0B Verna, C., 0P Vieira, Josélio, ON Vittoria, Fabio A., 16 Vogelgesang, Matthias, 15 Wang, Feixiang, 1B Wang, Ge, 09, 0W, 0Y, 1R, 1S Wang, Yudan, 1B Wei, Biao, 0Y Wennerberg, Ann, 04 White, Shane N., OS Whitlon, Donna, 11 Wilde, Fabian, 0N, 1X Willumeit-Römer, Regine, 04, 1X Wu, Panpan, 1S Wu, Yanlin, 1E Xia, Kewen, 1S Xiao, Tiqiao, 1B Xiao, Xianghui, 11 Xie, Honglan, 1B Xu, George, 0W Xu, Liang, 1B Xu, Yuling, 1X Yamazaki, Fukashi, 11, 1K Yang, Fei, OL Yang, Qingsong, 09, 0W, 0Y, 1R Yang, Yiming, 1B Yashiro, Wataru, 1E Young, Hunter, 11 Yu, Hengyong, OZ, 1S, 1T Zabler, S., Ol Zamir, Anna, 05, 16 Zanette, Irene, 03, 0K, 0R Zdora, Marie-Christine, 03, 0K, 0R Zhang, Siyuan, OF Zhang, Yanbo, OZ, 1S, 1T Zheng, Jing, 11 Zhi, Shaohua, 1J Zhou, Guangzhao, 1B Zhu, Shouping, 1R

viii

Stahlhut, P., Ol Stalder, Anja K., OQ Stekker, Michael, 1X

Conference Committee

Program Track Chairs

Ali M. Khounsary, Illinois Institute of Technology (United States) **Ralph B. James**, Brookhaven National Laboratory (United States)

Conference Chair

Stuart R. Stock, Northwestern University (United States)

Conference Co-chairs

Bert Müller, Basel University Hospital (Switzerland) **Ge Wang**, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute (United States)

Conference Program Committee

Felix Beckmann, Helmholtz-Zentrum Geesthacht (Germany) **Graham R. Davis**, Queen Mary, University of London (United Kingdom)

Sherry C. Mayo, Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation (Australia)

Atsushi Momose, Tohoku University (Japan)

Françoise Peyrin, CREATIS, CNRS, INSERM, Université de Lyon (France) **Erik Leo Ritman**, Mayo Clinic College of Medicine (United States)

Mark L. Rivers, The University of Chicago (United States)

Session Chairs

1 Applications I

Mark L. Rivers, The University of Chicago (United States)

2 Algorithms I

Georg Schulz, University Basel (Switzerland)

3 Applications II

Graham R. Davis, Queen Mary, University of London (United Kingdom)

4 Instrumentation I

Atsushi Momose, Tohoku University (Japan)

5 Applications III

Felix Beckmann, Helmholtz-Zentrum Geesthacht (Germany)

- Applications IV
 Farah Ahmed, Natural History Museum (United Kingdom)
- 7 Instrumentation II **Erik L. Ritman**, Mayo Clinic (United States)
- 8 Algorithms II **Tiqiao Xiao**, Shanghai Institute of Applied Physics (China)
- 9 Instrumentation III

 Mark L. Rivers, The University of Chicago (United States)
- 10 Instrumentation IV Kentaro Uesugi, Japan Synchrotron Radiation Research Institute (JASRI) (Japan)
- 11 Applications V
 Andrew M. Kingston, The Australian National University (Australia)
- 12 Algorithms IIIStuart R. Stock, Northwestern University (United States)

Introduction

This volume is published in honor of the 90th birthday of Professor Ulrich Bonse who founded the conference, chaired the first five meetings and edited the first five proceedings. This volume is also dedicated to the memory of Professor Jim Elliott.

Professor Bonse pioneered a number of very important x-ray characterization methods. One was x-ray interferometry which is a direct precursor of one approach to x-ray phase contrast tomography. The second was the development of x-ray area detectors for volumetric tomography; this design coupled a single crystal scintillator to a CCD detector via an optical lens and is now ubiquitous. This work in the late 1980s and follow-on applications underlies much of the burgeoning field of non-clinical tomography.

Professor Elliott's 1982 paper reported the first microComputed Tomography (microCT or microtomography) results. This first generation instrument (pinhole beam, scan and translate methodology) was built in the face of considerable skepticism about the usefulness of x-ray microCT; thirty-four years later there are as many as 2,500 microCT systems scattered around the world. Another very important contribution was the systematic investigation of the precision and accuracy of linear attenuation coefficient values derived from tomographic data, i.e., the quantitative interpretation of contrast.

Program Committee member Erik L. Ritman will retire in the near future, and this is the last *Developments* conference in which he will serve in this capacity. He has been on the Program Committee since the beginning, and his discussions of papers will be greatly missed. Since the 1960s, he has developed advanced x-ray imaging techniques for physiological studies, innovating in areas as diverse as clinical CT and microCT and imaging with novel contrast mechanisms. His activities also extend to translation of x-ray approaches to neutron beam imaging. Professor Ritman is well known as a mentor and for enthusiastically sharing his ideas with the community.

We hope the present volume is as useful to others as the past volumes have been to us. It is difficult to keep up with all of the activity in x-ray tomographic imaging, scattered as it is across many disciplines, and having a cross-disciplinary collection of studies is something that helps one find individuals active in specific areas and through them track down what is the current state of the art.

The Program Committee is an important part of the conference, and a photograph of the members attending the 2016 planning meeting follows the Preface and the Chair's Postscript.

Stuart R. Stock, Chair Ge Wang and Bert Müller, Co-chairs

Proc. of SPIE Vol. 9967 996701-12

Chair's Postscript

It has been my privilege to Chair the last five Developments in X-ray Tomography conferences, and bringing the conference to the start of its third decade has been rewarding in ways too numerous to mention. I have enjoyed following in Professor Bonse's footsteps as Chair. Chairing five Developments was enough for Prof. Bonse, and it is enough for me. I am confident the Co-Chairs of this conference and the Program Committee will lead the meeting forward in new and interesting directions.

I want to offer special thanks to the SPIE staff with whom I worked; their efforts made it quite it quite painless to assemble the program and publish the proceedings.



Program Committee at the 2016 planning meeting. Bottom row, from left to right: Felix Beckmann, Atsushi Momose, Graham Davis, Erik Ritman. Top row, from left to right: Stuart Stock, Mark Rivers, Bert Müller, Ge Wang.

Stuart R. Stock

Proc. of SPIE Vol. 9967 996701-14