# PROCEEDINGS OF SPIE

# Laser Technology VIII: Applications of Lasers

Wiesław L. Woliński Zdzisław Jankiewicz Ryszard S. Romaniuk Editors

25–29 September 2006 Szczecin-Świnoujście, Poland

Organized under the Auspices of

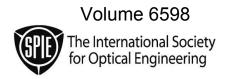
Committee on Electronics and Telecommunication, Polish Academy of Sciences Polish Committee for Optoelectronics, Association of Polish Electrical Engineers Szczecin University of Technology (Poland)
Warsaw University of Technology (Poland)
Military University of Technology (Poland)

Sponsored by

Foundation for the Development of the Szczecin University of Technology (Poland) SPIE Poland Chapter

Published by

SPIE—The International Society for Optical Engineering



Proceedings of SPIE—The International Society for Optical Engineering, 9780819467348, v. 6598

SPIE is an international technical society dedicated to advancing engineering and scientific applications of optical, photonic, imaging, electronic, and optoelectronic technologies.

The papers included in this volume were part of the technical conference cited on the cover and title page. Papers were selected and subject to review by the editors and conference program committee. Some conference presentations may not be available for publication. The papers published in these proceedings reflect the work and thoughts of the authors and are published herein as submitted. The publisher is not responsible for the validity of the information or for any outcomes resulting from reliance thereon.

Please use the following format to cite material from this book:

Author(s), "Title of Paper," in Laser Technology VIII: Applications of Lasers, edited by Wiesław Woliński, Zdzisław Jankiewicz, Ryszard S. Romaniuk, Proceedings of SPIE Vol. 6598 (SPIE, Bellingham, WA, 2007) Article CID Number.

ISSN 0277-786X ISBN 9780819467348

Published by

SPIE—The International Society for Optical Engineering

P.O. Box 10, Bellingham, Washington 98227-0010 USA Telephone 1 360/676-3290 (Pacific Time) · Fax 1 360/647-1445 http://www.spie.org

Copyright © 2007, The Society of Photo-Optical Instrumentation Engineers

Copying of material in this book for internal or personal use, or for the internal or personal use of specific clients, beyond the fair use provisions granted by the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized by SPIE subject to payment of copying fees. The Transactional Reporting Service base fee for this volume is \$18.00 per article (or portion thereof), which should be paid directly to the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC), 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Payment may also be made electronically through CCC Online at http://www.copyright.com. Other copying for republication, resale, advertising or promotion, or any form of systematic or multiple reproduction of any material in this book is prohibited except with permission in writing from the publisher. The CCC fee code is 0277-786X/07/\$18.00.

Printed in the United States of America.

# Contents

- vii Symposium Committees
- ix Introduction

SESSION 1	LASERS IN MEDICINE				
659802	The possibility of clinical application of the solid state lasers: Nd:YAG, Ho:YAG, and Er:YAG in otolaryngology - head and neck surgery [6598-01] M. Tomaszewska, A. Kukwa, M. Tulibacki, P. Wójtowicz, I. Olędzka, E. Jeżewska, Medical Academy of Warsaw (Poland)				
659803	The influence of the protoporphyrin diamino acid derivatives photodynamic effect on the activity of selected enzymes [6598-02]  A. Romiszewska, Military Univ. of Technology (Poland); D. Pietrzykowski, Jelfa SA (Poland);  A. Graczyk, Military Univ. of Technology (Poland)				
659804	Diagnosing head and neck cancer using the photodynamic method [6598-03]  A. Morawiec-Bajda, I. Niedźwiecka, Medical Univ. of Łódź (Poland) and Regional Specialist Hospital Kopernik of Łódź (Poland); D. Kaczmarczyk, Medical Univ. of Łódź (Poland);  C. Peszyński-Drews, Technical Univ. of Łódź (Poland)				
659805	Use of carbon dioxide laser in frenuloplasty of upper and lower lip and tongue [6598-04] A. Janas, Medical Univ. of Łódź (Poland)				
659806	Germicidal effect of low-level laser therapy: preliminary report [6598-05] A. Janas, G. Grzesiak-Janas, Medical Univ. of Łódź (Poland)				
SESSION 2	LASERS IN MATERIAL PROCESSING I				
659807	Using laser ablation in fabrication of nanocrystalline multilayer coatings for biomedical and tribological application [6598-06]  B. Major, R. Major, Institute of Metallurgy and Materials Science (Poland); J. M. Lackner, W. Waldhauser, Joanneum Research, Ltd. (Austria)				

**Pagination:** Proceedings of SPIE follow an e-First publication model, with papers published first online and then in print and on CD-ROM. Papers are published as they are submitted and meet publication criteria. A unique, consistent, permanent citation identifier (CID) number is assigned to each article at the time of the first publication. Utilization of CIDs allows articles to be fully citable as soon they are published online, and connects the same identifier to all online, print, and electronic versions of the publication.

SPIE uses a six-digit CID article numbering system in which:

- The first four digits correspond to the SPIE volume number.
- The last two digits indicate publication order within the volume using a Base 36 numbering system employing both numerals and letters. These two-number sets start with 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 0A, 0B ... 0Z, followed by 10-1Z, 20-2Z, etc.

The CID number appears on each page of the manuscript. The complete citation is used on the first page, and an abbreviated version on subsequent pages.

659808	Oxide thin films deposited by means of laser ablation: structure and properties [6598- J. Kusinski, A. Kopia, M. Chmielowska, S. Kac, AGH, Technical Univ. of Science and Technology (Poland); J. Marczak, J. Firak, Military Univ. of Technology (Poland)					
659809	Modeling the melting condition of $ZrO_2$ - $Y_2O_3$ ceramic coatings with the use of HPDL laser [6598-08]					
	K. Kobylańska-Szkaradek, Silesian Univ. of Technology (Poland)					
65980A	Al-Cu-Fe thin films deposited by PLD technique [6598-09] S. Z. Kac, AGH, Univ. of Science and Technology (Poland); M. M. Kac, Institute of Nucle Physics (Poland); A. E. Radziszewska, AGH, Univ. of Science and Technology (Poland)					
65980B	Analysis of the influence of substrate temperature on hydroxyapatite deposited by laser ablation method using ArF laser [6598-10] W. Mróz, Military Univ. of Technology (Poland); M. Jedyński, Z. Szymański, Institute of Fundamental Technological Research (Poland); A. Prokopiuk, S. Burdyńska, Military Univ. Technology (Poland)					
65980C	Modification of AI-Si alloy surface layer using Nd:YAG laser [6598-11]  A. E. Radziszewska, S. Z. Kąc, AGH, Univ. of Science and Technology (Poland)					
65980D	Laser dispersing of ceramic powders into Al-alloys [6598-12] R. Jendrzejewski, The Szewalski Institute of Fluid-Flow Machinery (Poland); K. Van Acker, Katholieke Univ. Leuven (Belgium); D. Vanhoyweghen, Flemish Institute for Technological Research (Belgium)					
65980E	Temperature and stress fields during laser cladding of stellite protective coatings [6598-13 R. Jendrzejewski, G. Śliwinśki, The Szewalski Institute of Fluid-Flow Machinery (Poland); M. Krawczuk, Gdansk Univ. of Technology (Poland); W. Ostachowicz, The Szewalski Institut of Fluid-Flow Machinery (Poland)					
65980F	Laser strengthening of tool steels [6598-14] S. Adamiak, W. Bochnowski, A. Dziedzic, Univ. Rzeszowski (Poland)					
SESSION 3	LASERS IN MATERIAL PROCESSING II					
65980G	Application of laser plasma soft x-ray and EUV sources in micro- and nanotechnology [6598-15]					
	H. Fiedorowicz, A. Bartnik, K. Jakubczak, R. Jarocki, Military Univ. of Technology (Poland); L. Juha, Institute of Physics (Czech Republic) and Institute of Plasma Physics (Czech Republic); J. Kostecki, Military Univ. of Technology (Poland); L. Pina, Czech Technical Univ. (Czech Republic); R. Rakowski, M. Szczurek, Military Univ. of Technology (Poland)					
65980H	Laser cutting of AlSi-alloy/SiCp composite: modeling of the cut kerf geometry [6598-16] A. Grabowski, J. Śleziona, M. Nowak, Silesian Univ. of Technology (Poland)					
659801 Comparison between conventional and laser method of imaging tracks on I R. Barbucha, M. Kocik, J. Mizeraczyk, The Szewalski Institute of Fluid Flow Mac (Poland); G. Kozioł, J. Borecki, Tele and Radio Research Institute (Poland)						

65980J	Laser system for micromachining of the materials [6598-18] R. Barbucha, M. Kocik, J. Mizeraczyk, The Szewalski Institute of Fluid Flow Machinery (Poland)				
65980K	Permanent and non-permanent deformations in samples caused by CO₂ laser pulse [6598-19]  Z. Mucha, Kielce Univ. of Technology (Poland); L. Gregova, Katedra Vyrobnych Technologii (Slovak Republic); R. Gradoń, Kielce Univ. of Technology (Poland)				
65980L	Influence of surface heating level and scanning velocity on the hardened-by-laser track width [6598-20]  B. Grabas, M. Najgeburska, L. Śliwka, M. Maj, Kielce Univ. of Technology (Poland)				
65980M	Deformations and stresses induced in materials by moving beam of CO <sub>2</sub> laser [6598-21] Z. Mucha, Kielce Univ. of Technology (Poland)				
65980N	The use of conduction model in laser weld profile computation [6598-22]  B. Grabas, Kielce Univ. of Technology (Poland)				
SESSION 4	APPLICATIONS OF LASERS I				
659800	Laser systems for stand-off detection of contamination and pollution of atmosphere [6598-23]  Z. Mierczyk, Military Univ. of Technology (Poland)				
65980P	The measurement of smokiness of the flue gas in the exhaust duct of a power boiler [6598-24]  J. Pisarek, Jan Długosz Academy of Częstochowa (Poland); A. Wojciechowski, Technical Univ. of Częstochowa (Poland)				
65980Q	The polarimetric analysis of water and water solutions [6598-25] J. Pisarek, J. Długosz Academy of Częstochowa (Poland)				
65980R	Analysis of laser detection range of underwater objects [6598-26] R. Ostrowski, Military Univ. of Technology (Poland); A. Cywinski, Naval Academy (Poland)				
65980S	Laser warning receiver LWR-H [6598-27] M. Dąbrowski, A. Młodzianko, J. Pietrzak, M. Zygmunt, R. Niedzielski, Military Univ. of Technology (Poland)				
65980T	Laser measurement of carbon monoxide content using the modified correlation method [6598-28] W. Wójcik, P. Komada, A. Kotyra, T. Ławicki, Lublin Univ. of Technology (Poland)				
65980U	Possibility of the Mechelle 900 spectrometer applications for artwork and technology research [6598-29]  A. Sarzyński, W. Skrzeczanowski, J. Marczak, Military Univ. of Technology (Poland)				
65980V	Nano and microparticles emission during laser cleaning of stone [6598-30] R. Ostrowski, J. Marczak, M. Strzelec, Military Univ. of Technology (Poland); S. Barcikowski, Laser Zentrum Hannover e.V. (Germany)				

SESSION 5	APPLICATIONS OF LASERS II						
65980W	Flow diagnostics using particle image velocimetry method [6598-31]  J. Mizeraczyk, M. Kocik, J. Podliński, Robert Szewalski Institute of Fluid Flow Machinery (Poland)						
65980X	Brillouin spectroscopy investigations of poly(ethylene glycol) water and organic solvent mixtures [6598-32] M. Pochylski, Z. Błaszczak, Adam Mickiewicz Univ. (Poland)						
65980Y	PIV laser method for investigations of the dust density influence on the dust flow structure in electrostatic precipitator [6598-33] J. Podliński, A. Niewulis, J. Mizeraczyk, The Szewalski Institute of Fluid Flow Machinery (Poland); P. Atten, LEMD-CNRS (France), and Joseph Fourier Univ. (France)						
65980Z	Langmuir probe diagnostics of plasma generated by means of pulsed Nd:YAG laser interaction with Si-based targets [6598-34]  A. Cenian, M. Sawczak, G. Sliwinski, The Szewalski Institute of Fluid-Flow Machinery (Poland)						
659810	The geometrical parameters measurements of optical fiber connectors [6598-35] G. Zeglinski, A. Niesterowicz, J. Gajda, Szczecin Univ. of Technology (Poland)						
659811	Example of high-bit-rate network based on soliton WDM system [6598-36] W. Barański, J. Gajda, Szczecin Univ. of Technology (Poland)						
659812	Models of WDM systems with soliton transmission [6598-37] A. Chudyk, J. Gajda, Szczecin Univ. of Technology (Poland)						
	Author Index						

vi

# **Symposium Committees**

### Scientific Committee

Scientific Committee Chair

**Wiesław L. Woliński**, Member of Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw University of Technology (Poland)

Scientific Committee Vice Chair

**Zdzisław Jankiewicz**, Military University of Technology, Warsaw (Poland)

Scientific Committee Members

Krzysztof Abramski, Wrocław University of Technology (Poland)
 Tadeusz Adamowicz, Warsaw University of Technology (Poland)
 Jan Badziak, Institute of Plasma Physics and Laser Microfusion, Warsaw (Poland)

**Zdzislaw Blaszczak**, Adam Mickiewicz University, Poznan (Poland)

Alfred Budziak, Jagellonian University, Krakow (Poland)

Maciej Bugajski, Institute of Electron Technology, Warsaw (Poland)

Andrzej Bylica, Rzeszow University of Technology (Poland)

**Antoni Drobnik**, Lodz University of Technology (Poland)

Henryk Fiedorowicz, Military University of Technology, Warsaw (Poland)

**Jerzy Gajda**, Szczecin University of Technology (Poland)

Wojciech Gawlik, Jagiellonian University, Kraków (Poland)

Alfreda Graczyk, Military University of Technology, Warsaw (Poland)

**Krzysztof Holejko**, Warsaw University of Technology (Poland)

Jan Jabczynski, Military University of Technology, Warsaw (Poland)

**Andrzej Jeleński**, Institute of Electronic Materials Technology, Warsaw (Poland)

Romuald Jóźwicki, Warsaw University of Technology (Poland)

Franciszek Kaczmarek, Adam Mickiewicz University, Poznań (Poland)

Tadeusz Kęcik, Warsaw Academy of Medicine (Poland)

Dariusz Kęcik, Warsaw Academy of Medicine (Poland)

**Maciej Kolwas**, Institute of Physics, Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw (Poland)

Franciszek Kostrubiec, Lodz University of Technology (Poland)

Małgorzata Kujawińska, Warsaw University of Technology (Poland)

Andrzej Kukwa, Warsaw Academy of Medicine (Poland)

Jan Kusiński, University of Mining and Metallurgy, Krakow (Poland)

**Ludwik Lis**, Institute of Physics, Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw (Poland)

**Tadeusz Łukasiewicz**, Institute of Electronic Materials Technology, Warsaw (Poland)

Henryk Madura, Military University of Technology, Warsaw (Poland)

**Boguslaw Major**, Institute of Metallurgy and Materials Science, Polish Academy of Sciences, Krakow (Poland)

Michal Malinowski, Warsaw University of Technology (Poland)

**Zygmunt Mierczyk**, Military University of Technology, Warsaw (Poland)

**Jerzy Mizeraczyk**, Institute of Fluid Flow Machines, Polish Academy of Sciences, Gdansk (Poland)

**Bohdan Mroziewicz**, Institute of Electron Technology, Warsaw (Poland)

Wlodzimierz Nakwaski, Lodz University of Technology (Poland)

Wlodzimierz Nowakowski, Medimet s.c., Warsaw (Poland)

Romuald Nowicki, Wroclaw University of Technology (Poland)

Marek Palys, Warsaw University of Technology (Poland)

Cezary Peszynski-Drews, Lodz University of Technology (Poland)

Edward Plinski, Wroclaw University of Technology (Poland)

Ludwik Pokora, Laser Instruments, Warsaw (Poland)

**Sylwester Porowski**, Centre for High Pressure Research, Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw (Poland)

**Zbigniew Puzewicz**, Military University of Technology, Warsaw (Poland)

Czeslaw Radzewicz, Warsaw University (Poland)

**Witold Ryba-Romanowski**, Institute of Low Temperature and Structure Research, Polish Academy of Sciences, Wroclaw (Poland)

**Aleksander Sieroń**, Center for Laser Diagnostics and Therapy, Bytom (Poland)

**Gerard Śliwinski**, Institute of Fluid Flow Machines, Polish Academy of Sciences, Gdansk (Poland)

Tadeusz Stacewicz, Warsaw University (Poland)

Edward Stanowski, Military Academy of Medicine, Warsaw (Poland)

**Wieslaw Stręk**, Institute of Low Temperature and Structure Research, Polish Academy of Sciences, Wroclaw (Poland)

Pawel Szczepański, Warsaw University of Technology (Poland)

Jacek Szymańczyk, Warsaw Academy of Medicine (Poland)

Bohdan Wolczak, Szczecin University of Technology (Poland)

Andrzej Zając, Military University of Technology, Warsaw (Poland)

## **Organizing Committee**

Organizing Committee Chair

Jerzy Gajda, Szczecin University of Technology (Poland)

Organizing Committee Members

**Danuta Gajda**, Szczecin University of Technology (Poland) **Stanislaw Jonak**, Warsaw University of Technology (Poland)

Andrzej Niesterowicz, Szczecin University of Technology (Poland)

Ewa Weinert-Rączka, Szczecin University of Technology (Poland)

**Andrzej Zając**, Military University of Technology, Warsaw (Poland)

Grzegorz Żeglinski, Szczecin University of Technology (Poland)

# Introduction

Laser Technology VIII was the eighth symposium in a periodical series that deals with advances in the state of the art of laser technology in Poland. Historically, this series of symposia has evolved since 1984 due to the activity of the Committee on Electronics and Telecommunication of the Polish Academy of Sciences and the support of relevant universities.

The first symposium on Laser Technology was organized and hosted by the Nicolaus Copernicus University at Toruń and co-organized by Warsaw University of Technology, Military University of Technology, and Industrial Center of Optics in Warsaw. Three volumes of proceedings were published in June 1984 and some time after that event.

Laser Technology II was organized in 1987 by Szczecin University of Technology, Warsaw University of Technology, and Military University of Technology. The host of the symposium was the Institute of Industrial Automation Szczecin University of Technology. The symposium provided material for four volumes of proceedings. Two of them were published in Polish (a volume of 140 contributed papers and volume of 14 invited papers) and two in English (a volume of abstracts and SPIE Proceedings Vol. 859).

Laser Technology III was organized in 1990 also by Szczecin University of Technology, Warsaw University of Technology, and Military University of Technology. It was hosted by the Institute of Industrial Automation of Szczecin University of Technology. The symposium provided materials for four volumes of proceedings. Two of them were published in Polish (a volume of 140 contributed papers and another of invited papers) and two in English (a volume of abstracts and SPIE Proceedings Vol. 1391).

Laser Technology IV was organized in 1993 by Szczecin University of Technology, Warsaw University of Technology, and Military University of Technology. The host of the symposium was the Institute of Electronics and Computer Science of Szczecin University of Technology. The symposium provided material for five volumes of proceedings. Two of them were published in Polish (a volume of contributed papers and another of invited papers) and three in English (a volume of abstracts and SPIE Proceedings Vol. 2202 and 2203).

Laser Technology V was organized in 1996 by Szczecin University of Technology, Warsaw University of Technology, and Military University of Technology. The host of the symposium was the Institute of Electronics and Computer Science of Szczecin University of Technology. The symposium provided material for five volumes of proceedings. Two of them were published in Polish (a volume of contributed

papers and another of invited papers) and three in English (SPIE Proceedings Vol. 3186, 3187, and 3188).

Laser Technology VI was organized in 1999 by Szczecin University of Technology, Warsaw University of Technology, Military University of Technology, and by the Committee for Optoelectronics of the Association of Polish Electrical Engineers under auspices of the Polish Academy of Sciences Committee on Electronics and Telecommunication. The symposium provided material for four volumes of proceedings. Two of them were published in Polish (a volume of contributed papers and another of invited papers) and two in English (SPIE Proceedings Vol. 4237 and 4238).

Laser Technology VII was organized in 2002 also by Szczecin University of Technology, Warsaw University of Technology, Military University of Technology, and by the Committee for Optoelectronics of the Association of Polish Electrical Engineers and SPIE Poland Chapter under auspices of the Polish Academy of Sciences Committee on Electronics and Telecommunication. The symposium provided material for four volumes of proceedings. Two of them were published in Polish (a volume of contributed papers and another of invited papers) and two in English (SPIE Proceedings Vol. 5229 and 5230).

Laser Technology VIII was organized in 2006 also by Szczecin University of Technology, Warsaw University of Technology, Military University of Technology, the Committee for Optoelectronics of the Association of Polish Electrical Engineers, and SPIE Poland Chapter, under the auspices of the Polish Academy of Sciences Committee on Electronics and Telecommunication. This recent symposium was hosted by the Institute of Electronics, Telecommunications and Computer Science of Technical University of Szczecin and held in Świnoujście on 25–29 September 2006. Approximately 130 participants including a number of foreign guests attended this symposium. Professor Wiesław Woliński, Chairman of the Polish Committee for Optoelectronics and the Committee on Electronics and Telecommunication, presented the welcome address and opened the meeting. The opening lecture "Single-frequency solid-state micro lasers" was given by Arkadiusz Antończak, Jarosław Sator, and Krzysztof Abramski.

The topics of Laser Technology VIII were as follows: (1) new active media, component and laser subassembly construction problems; (2) solid-state, semiconductor, gas, ion, and other laser types; (3) laser radiation: amplification, generation, stabilization, synchronization, frequency multiplying, and pulse shaping; (4) laser beams: collimation, focusing, polarization, filtration, modulation, and detection; (5) measurements of lasers and their radiation; (6) equipment cooperating with lasers; (7) laser applications in material processing, medicine, and metrology. Included in these topics were 44 oral papers and 86 contributed papers.

The symposium provided materials for four volumes of proceedings. Two of them were published in Polish (a volume of 36 oral papers and another of 71 contributed papers) and two SPIE Proceedings in English. The editors of these volumes present the full texts of chosen and reviewed 61 papers by authors affiliated primarily with university-based laboratories.

The symposium chairs and editors would like to thank personally the authors and conference contributors who made these books possible. Special cordial thanks are also due to SPIE for supporting the symposium by undertaking the publication of two proceedings volumes. The Symposium Committee announces with pleasure that the next meeting on Laser Technology is scheduled to be held in Świnoujście in 2009.

Wiesław L. Woliński Zdzisław Jankiewicz Ryszard S. Romaniuk