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Contents

ix xiii	Conference Committees Introduction
	THEORY AND TECHNOLOGY
8203 02	Field investigation system and its application in forest pest survey [8203-02] Y. Qiao, Y. Chang, Y. Zhang, W. Li, J. Jian, Institute of Remote Sensing Applications (China)
8203 03	A method of relative radiometric correction for linear push-broom CCD Image without calibration device onboard [8203-03] M. Yan, Beijing Landview Mapping Information Technology Co., Ltd. (China); Z. Wang, Beijing Landview Mapping Information Technology Co., Ltd. (China) and Twenty First Century Aerospace Technology Co., Ltd. (China); S. He, F. Wu, B. Yu, Beijing Landview Mapping Information Technology Co., Ltd. (China)
8203 04	Lunar and Mars orbital stereo image mapping [8203-04] M. Peng, Z. Yue, Y. Liu, K. Di, Institute of Remote Sensing Applications (China)
8203 05	Rover localization from long stereo image sequences using visual odometry based on bundle adjustment [8203-05] W. Wan, Z. Liu, K. Di, Institute of Remote Sensing Applications (China)
8203 06	Removing the stripe noise in HJ-1A HSI images [8203-06] H. Gao, State Key Lab. of Remote Sensing Science (China), Graduate Univ. of Chinese Academy of Sciences (China), and The Ctr. for National Spaceborne Demonstration (China); X. Gu, T. Yu, X. Li, State Key Lab. of Remote Sensing Science (China) and The Ctr. fo National Spaceborne Demonstration (China); J. Zhi, State Key Lab. of Remote Sensing Science (China), The Ctr. for National Spaceborne Demonstration (China), and Henan Univ (China); Y. Xie, X. Ma, State Key Lab. of Remote Sensing Science (China), The Ctr. for National Spaceborne Demonstration (China), and Henan Polytechnic Univ. (China)
8203 07	The analysis on parameters of the payload on hyperspectral satellite [8203-07] D. Wang, China Aero Geophysical Survey & Remote Sensing Ctr. for Land and Resources (China); F. Hou, Capital Normal Univ. (China); Z. Li, China Geological Survey (China); F. Dang, R. Yang, Z. Xiao, China Aero Geophysical Survey & Remote Sensing Ctr. for Land and Resources (China)
8203 08	Joint rectification of image series classification results based on trajectory analysis [8203-08] D. Wang, Tianjin Institute of Urban Construction (China) and Institute of Remote Sensing Applications (China); J. Gong, Institute of Remote Sensing Applications (China); L. Zhang, Tianjin Institute of Urban Construction (China) and Institute of Remote Sensing Applications (China)

8203 09	The application of precise point positioning in the IMU/GPS-supported photogrammetry [8203-09]
	M. Liao, Y. Li, L. Zhang, X. Chen, China TopRS Technology Co., Ltd. (China)
8203 0A	Modeling the bidirectional reflectance distribution function (BRDF) of water based on Monte Carlo simulation [8203-10]
	Z. Ling, Hangzhou Normal Univ. (China); B. Zhou, Hangzhou Normal Univ. (China) and Zhejiang Univ. (China); J. Jiang, Hangzhou Normal Univ. (China); W. Dou, F. Zhou, Zhejiang Univ. (China)
8203 OB	Signal to noise ratio simulation of lake water color monitoring oriented satellite remote sensing system [8203-11] J. Tian, B. Peng, J. Wang, X. Li, Nanjing Univ. (China)
8203 OC	Effect of instrument tilts on in-water radiometric profile measurements and data analysis [8203-12] B. Tao, State Oceanic Administration (China), Shanghai Institute of Technical Physics
	(China), and Graduate School of Chinese Academy of Sciences (China); Z. Mao, B. Yan, State Oceanic Administration (China); B. Jin, PLA Univ. of Science and Technology (China)
8203 0D	Methods to locate and eliminate the solar specular reflection point in the meteorological satellite images [8203-14] W. Li, Beijing Aviational Institute (China); B. Huang, Beijing Aviational Institute (China) and Physical Institute Beijing Univ. (China); J. Bai, X. Wang, Beijing Aviational Institute (China)
8203 OE	Status monitoring and exception handling mechanism for geospatial information services [8203-13] D. Zhang, B. Xie, Hangzhou Normal Univ. (China); Y. Ma, Zhejiang Univ. (China)
	ALGORITHM AND MODEL
8203 OF	Intercalibration of SVISSR/FY-2 thermal infrared channels with AIRS/Aqua channels [8203-15] G. Jiang, Y. Jin, Fudan Univ. (China)
8203 0G	A 3-dimensional polynomial model for geometric corrections of airborne SAR images [8203-16]
	J. Song, Ctr. for Earth Observation and Digital Earth (China) and Graduate Univ. of the Chinese Academy of Sciences (China); J. Liao, Ctr. for Earth Observation and Digital Earth (China)
8203 OH	Orthoimage seamline searching based on minimizing local maximum algorithm [8203-17] C. Zhong, Remote Sensing College of Wuhan Univ. (China); Y. Yang, Wuda Geoinformatics Co., Ltd. (China)
8203 OI	Delay/Doppler radar altimeter simulation echoes from different sea states [8203-18] L. Shi, Ctr. for Space Science and Applied Research (China) and Graduate School of the Chinese Academy of Science (China); H. Liu, K. Xu, S. Yang, X. Xu, Ctr. for Space Science and Applied Research (China)

8203 0J Rice identification using TerraSAR-X data [8203-19]

L. Guo, Z. Pei, S. Zhang, Q. Wang, Ministry of Agriculture of China (China); H. McNairn, J. Shang, X. Jiao, Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada (Canada)

8203 OK Comparison of Landsat-7 ETM+ and ASTER NDVI measurements [8203-20]

H. Xu, T. Zhang, Fuzhou Univ. (China)

8203 OL Aerosol optical depth retrieval over land using FY-3A data and its application in dust monitoring [8203-21]

L. Mei, State Key Lab. of Remote Sensing Science (China) and Graduate Univ. of the Chinese Academy of Sciences (China); Y. Xue, State Key Lab. of Remote Sensing Science (China) and London Metropolitan Univ. (United Kingdom); J. Guang, State Key Lab. of Remote Sensing Science (China); Y. Li, Y. Wang, H. Xu, X. He, State Key Lab. of Remote Sensing Science (China) and Graduate Univ. of the Chinese Academy of Sciences (China); S. Jiang, X. Jiao, Shandong Univ. of Science and Technology (China); Z. Chen, Ctr. for Earth Observation and Digital Earth (China) and Graduate Univ. of the Chinese Academy of Sciences (China); J. Ai, Guangdong Electronics Industry Institute (China)

8203 0M The inversion of average vegetation height using ICESat GLAS and MODIS data: a case study of three provinces in Northeastern China [8203-22]

F. Cheng, Yunnan Normal Univ. (China) and Ctr. for Earth Observation and Digital Earth (China); C. Wang, Ctr. for Earth Observation and Digital Earth (China); X. Jiang, Academy of Opto-Electronics (China)

8203 0N Space-borne hyperspectral remote sensing imagery noise eliminating based on CFFT self-adapted by optimal SNR [8203-23]

Q. Liu, Q. Lin, L. Wang, Q. Wang, Ctr. for Earth Observation and Digital Earth (China) and Key Lab. of Digital Earth (China); F. Miao, STATE Grid AC Engineering Construction Co. (China)

INFORMATION EXTRACTION

8203 00 Monitor the microwave thermal emission anomaly around the Yushu earthquake fault zone by using AMSR-E data [8203-24]

H. Chen, Y. Jin, Fudan Univ. (China)

8203 0P Mapping land cover of the Yellow River source using multi-temporal Landsat images [8203-25]

Y. Hu, Ctr. for Earth Observation and Digital Earth (China) and Xi'an Univ. of Science & Technology (China); L. Liu, L. Liu, Q. Jiao, Ctr. for Earth Observation and Digital Earth (China); J. Jia, Xi'an Univ. of Science & Technology (China)

8203 0Q Spectral matching based on hidden Markov model [8203-26]

J. Fu, N. Shu, X. Kong, Wuhan Univ. (China)

8203 OR Synthesis of multi-scale segmentation results based on land cover categories [8203-27]

L. Yi, Z. Wu, Wuhan Univ. (China); G. Zhang, Academy of Opto-Electronics (China); Y. Zhang, Wuhan Univ. (China)

8203 0S The extraction of mangrove within intertidal zone based on multi-temporal HJ CCD images [8203-28]

S. Li, Q. Tian, Nanjing Univ. (China); T. Yu, X. Gu, Institute of Remote Sensing Applications (China)

8203 0T Wetland extraction of Yancheng coastal area based on ALOS data [8203-29]

Y. Weng, Southeast Univ. (China) and State Key Lab. of Remote Sensing Science (China); X. Fan, J. Tao, Southeast Univ. (China)

8203 0U The application and research of anomaly extraction process by remote sensing in the vegetation-covered area: an example in Chengmenshan of JiuJiang district [8203-30]

Y. Chen, Jiangxi Insititute of Geology Survey (China); P. T. Zhang, Exploration and Development of Geology and Mineral Resources Ctr. of Jiangxi Province (China); P. Xu, Jiangxi Insititute of Geology Survey (China)

8203 0V Object and rule based approach for classification of high spatial resolution data over urban areas [8203-31]

L. Ni, Ctr. for Earth Observation and Digital Earth (China)

RESOURCES, ENVIRONMENT, AND DISASTER

8203 0W Land-cover change of the wuda coal fire area [8203-32]

C. Zhang, Y. Guan, S. Guo, Institute of Remote Sensing Application (China); J. Li, The High Technology Research and Development Ctr. (China) and National Remote Sensing Ctr. of China (China); J. Wu, Beijing Normal Univ. (China); Y. Jia, Shenhua Wuhai Energy Co. Ltd. (China); D. Cai, Institute of Remote Sensing Application (China); H. Duan, X. Zhang, Shenhua (Beijing) Remote Sensing&GEO-Engineering Co. Ltd. (China); T. Zhao, Shenhua Wuhai Energy Co. Ltd. (China); X. An, L. Kang, Institute of Remote Sensing Application (China)

8203 0X The influence of urban reconstruction in urban heat island effect: Cangxia area of Fuzhou City, China [8203-33]

F. Tang, H. Xu, Fuzhou Univ. (China)

8203 0Y Changes of forest in northeast China over the past 25 years: an analysis based on remote sensing technique [8203-34]

L. Shi, Peking Univ. (China)

8203 0Z Analysis of acid rain effects on vegetation in eco-regions in China based on AVHRR/NDVI [8203-35]

J. Jin, Nanjing Univ. (China); H. Jiang, Nanjing Univ. (China) and Zhejiang Agriculture and Forestry Univ. (China); X. Zhang, Nanjing Univ. (China); X. Xu, China Meteorological Administration (China)

Damage assessment of Haiti earthquake emergency using high resolution remote sensing imagery [8203-36]

L. Wang, A. Dou, X. Wang, Y. Dong, X. Ding, Institute of Earthquake Science (China); Z. Li, Liaoning Seismological Bureau (China); X. Yuan, Y. Qiu, Institute of Earthquake Science (China)

8203 11	Technology and application of emergency spatial data management [8203-37] H. Du, Capital Normal Univ. (China), The Ctr. of Surveying and Mapping (China), Beijing Key Lab. of Resources Environment and GIS (China), and 3D Information Acquisition and Application Key Lab. of the Education Ministry (China); H. Gong, Capital Normal Univ. (China), Beijing Key Lab. of Resources Environment and GIS (China), and 3D Information Acquisition and Application Key Lab. of the Education Ministry (China); Z. Jiang, J. Jia, Z. Quan, The Ctr. of Surveying and Mapping (China)
8203 12	Drought monitoring in Yunnan province with AMSR-E-based data [8203-38] S. Wang, R. Zhong, Q. Li, M. Qin, Capital Normal Univ. (China)
8203 13	Analysis of the ancient river system in Loulan period in Lop Nur region [8203-39] J. Zhu, P. Jia, Y. Nie, Institute of Remote Sensing Applications (China)
8203 14	Spatial scale of chlorophyll-a concentration in Lake Taihu by using remote sensing images [8203-40] Y. Bao, Q. Tian, Nanjing Univ. (China)
8203 15	The investigation of special information distilling method of land use in karst area based on CBERS-02B and analysis on application: a case study of Duyun, Guizhou [8203-41] J. Hu, M. Luo, Y. An, Guizhou Normal Univ. (China)
8203 16	Typical disaster damage target extraction method based on object oriented classification
	[8203-42] G. Wang, Institute of Remote Sensing Applications (China); F. Wang, National Astronomical Observatories (China); J. Chen, Institute of Remote Sensing Applications (China); S. Chen, National Disaster Reduction Ctr. of China (China)
8203 17	Design of highway landslide warning and emergency response systems based on UAV
	[8203-43] Y. Huang, S. Yi, Z. Li, S. Shao, X. Qin, Research Institute of Highway (China) and Environmental Protection Ctr. (China)
8203 18	Wetland information extraction of remote sensing imagery based on Markov random field
	theory [8203-44] D. Zhang, Hangzhou Normal Univ. (China); Y. Wu, Zhejiang Univ. (China)
8203 19	Applications of RADARSAT-2 in remote sensing dynamic monitoring of land use [8203-45] B. Cheng, Ctr. for Earth Observation and Digital Earth (China); Y. Chai, China Land Surveying and Planning (China); L. Kou, G. He, Ctr. for Earth Observation and Digital Earth (China); L. Wen, Y. Zhan, China Land Surveying and Planning (China)
	INTEGRATED AND OTHERS

Assessment on aerosol direct radiative forcing over China land areas based on satellite

L. Chen, China Meteorological Administration (China); G. Shi, B. Wang, Institute of Atmospheric Physics (China); P. Zhang, China Meteorological Administration (China)

8203 1A

data [8203-46]

Risk evaluation of available phosphorus loss in agricultural land based on remote sensing and GIS [8203-47]

X. Ding, Hangzhou Normal Univ. (China); B. Zhou, Hangzhou Normal Univ. (China) and Zhejiang Univ. (China); J. Xu, T. Liu, B. Xie, Hangzhou Normal Univ. (China)

8203 1C Association of influenza virus isolation with environmental factors in mainland China based on remote sensing and GIS [8203-48]

Y. Ren, Y. Liu, L. Hu, J. Fan, Institute of Remote Sensing Applications (China); X. Li, Institute of Remote Sensing Applications (China) and Beijing Normal Univ. (China)

8203 1D Optical absorption properties of water components in Xixi wetland of Hangzhou [8203-49] F. Zhou, Zhejiang Univ. (China); B. Zhou, Zhejiang Univ. (China) and Hangzhou Normal Univ. (China); W. Zhu, Hangzhou Normal Univ. (China); W. Dou, Zhejiang Univ. (China); Z. Ling, Hangzhou Normal Univ. (China)

8203 1E Aerosol direct radiative forcing at the top of atmosphere based on satellite remote sensing over China seas: a preliminary study [8203-50]

Z. Hao, D. Pan, F. Gong, State Oceanic Administration (China)

8203 1F The statistical prediction model for prospecting Nickel-Copper deposit based on aster remote sensing-geochemistry data in JinChuan and its peripheral [8203-51]

S. Chen, China Univ. of Geosciences (China), Guilin Univ. of Technology (China), Key Lab. of Geological Engineering Ctr. of Guangxi Province (China), and Ministry of Education (China); H. Wu, Guilin Univ. of Technology (China), Key Lab. of Geological Engineering Ctr. of Guangxi Province (China), and Ministry of Education (China); J. Chen, China Univ. of Geosciences (China)

8203 1G Application of ATOVS radiance assimilation to numerical simulation of a mesoscale heavy rainfall [8203-52]

H. Bing, Beijing Univ. (China) and Beijing Aviation Meteorology Institute (China); B. Jie, L. Wei, X. Wang, Beijing Aviation Meteorology Institute (China)

8203 1H Residential mobility microsimulation models [8203-53]

Y. Wang, L. Wu, Peking Univ. (China)

Author Index

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Introduction

The biennial China Symposium on Remote Sensing was held in the beautiful southern city of Hangzhou, China in August 2010. It was another significant event for academic exchange in China's remote sensing community after the 30th ACRS that was successfully held in Beijing in 2009.

Due to the diversity and complexity of the natural resources and environmental conditions in China, as well as the large size of the national territory including the land and sea, the studies of geosciences in China has required increasing use of remote sensing technology. Through recent technological progresses, the resolution of optical RS has much increased, new hyperspectral and microwave remote sensing have become more developed, and their influence on and contribution to the geosciences research have been more obviously apparent. The synoptic and integral features of the RS technologies and observations have led to a more systematic and comprehensive development of geosciences, which enables us to study and review more thoroughly our Earth, her resources and environment, as well as the changes she is undergoing.

On the other hand, China's economic and social development has entered into the high speed way. The resource-saving and environment-friendly approach of development has also raised more urgent, direct, and precise requirements for RS technologies, including satellites and airborne observation, especially when faced with the most severe challenges of resource, environment, and natural disasters. It is these requirements that provide the enormous impulse for RS development. The tasks in front of the Chinese RS community are hard and with great challenges.

It is also important to mention that in 2010 the curtain has been drawn across the 11th Five-year Plan of China's national economic development and the more significant 12th Five-year Plan for 2011–2015 has already started. Therefore the important themes of this symposium were to look back and summarize the development and progress of RS technologies in China in the recent years, to communicate the experiences in studies, to exhibit the achievements in RS applications, as well as to discuss and anticipate the prospects of the new period.

Many people engaged in RS science and technology from different areas of the country gathered together to exchange and discuss with one another across the many themes and fields, demonstrating their enormous motivation and enthusiasm. The more than 50 papers collected and selected in the proceedings well represent the achievements of this symposium. They cover quantitative approach on satellite RS and radiometric calibration, RS applications technological achievements represented by information processing and extraction, the development and applications of hyperspectral and microwave RS, the development of high accuracy and stereo mapping technologies that are mainly of stereo imagery multi-level matching methods based on the Moon and the Mars's explorations in China and abroad, disasters information extraction methods oriented at the emergency response to disaster relief areas, UAV monitoring, responding and warning technologies of road slides that are devastating in the mountainous areas, and the achievements in RS applications in the resources and environment fields, including the areas of land, urban, agriculture and vegetations. There are also papers contacting the RS technologies in exploration of geology and minerals, as well as the problems of geo-biochemical effects.

It is because of the abundant fruits of research by the authors of the papers that the contents of the proceedings have expanded and enriched as well as promoted both RS technology and its increasing applications. From one side the published proceedings are reflecting some features of the recent development of China's RS and its applications and it's just like a water drop in the sea of China's RS fields and a paving stone in its road of development. I should express my deep respect to all authors, reviewing experts, and editors of the papers in the proceedings, and to all the staff of China National Committee on Remote Sensing who has contributed to the edition and publication of the proceedings, as well as my gratefulness to SPIE experts who supported this symposium and the proceedings publication. Finally, I would like give my sincere congratulations upon the release of the proceedings!

Qingxi Tong

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Secretary in General, Chinese National Committee for Remote Sensing

Member of Chinese Academy of Sciences