PROCEEDINGS OF SPIE

Photonics and Optoelectronics Meetings (POEM) 2011

Optoelectronic Sensing and Imaging

Pierre Galarneau Xu Liu Pengcheng Li Editors

2–5 November 2011 Wuhan, China

Organized by

Wuhan National Laboratory for Optoelectronics (China)

Sponsored by

Huazhong University of Science and Technology (China) • China Hubei Provincial Science and Technology Department • Wuhan East Lake National Innovation Model Zone (Optics Valley of China, OVC) • The Optical Society • Hubei Provincial Foreign Experts Affairs Bureau

Supported by

Ministry of Education (China) • State Administration of Foreign Experts Affairs (China) • National Natural Science Foundation Committee of China

Cooperating Organizations

IOP—Institute of Physics • The Laser Institute of America (United States) • IET—The Institution of Engineering and Technology • International Biomedical Optics Society • IEEE Photonics Society (Singapore and Hong Kong Chapters) • Chinese Optical Society

Published by SPIE

Volume 8332

Proceedings of SPIE, 0277-786X, v. 8332

SPIE is an international society advancing an interdisciplinary approach to the science and application of light.

The papers included in this volume were part of the technical conference cited on the cover and title page. Papers were selected and subject to review by the editors and conference program committee. Some conference presentations may not be available for publication. The papers published in these proceedings reflect the work and thoughts of the authors and are published herein as submitted. The publisher is not responsible for the validity of the information or for any outcomes resulting from reliance thereon.

Please use the following format to cite material from this book:

Author(s), "Title of Paper," in Photonics and Optoelectronics Meetings (POEM) 2011: Optoelectronic Sensing and Imaging, edited by Pierre Galarneau, Xu Liu, Pengcheng Li, Proceedings of SPIE Vol. 8332 (SPIE, Bellingham, WA, 2012) Article CID Number.

ISSN 0277-786X ISBN 9780819489890

Published by

SPIE

P.O. Box 10, Bellingham, Washington 98227-0010 USA Telephone +1 360 676 3290 (Pacific Time) · Fax +1 360 647 1445 SPIE.org

Copyright © 2012, Society of Photo-Optical Instrumentation Engineers

Copying of material in this book for internal or personal use, or for the internal or personal use of specific clients, beyond the fair use provisions granted by the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized by SPIE subject to payment of copying fees. The Transactional Reporting Service base fee for this volume is \$18.00 per article (or portion thereof), which should be paid directly to the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC), 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Payment may also be made electronically through CCC Online at copyright.com. Other copying for republication, resale, advertising or promotion, or any form of systematic or multiple reproduction of any material in this book is prohibited except with permission in writing from the publisher. The CCC fee code is 0277-786X/12/\$18.00.

Printed in the United States of America.

Publication of record for individual papers is online in the SPIE Digital Library.



Paper Numbering: Proceedings of SPIE follow an e-First publication model, with papers published first online and then in print and on CD-ROM. Papers are published as they are submitted and meet publication criteria. A unique, consistent, permanent citation identifier (CID) number is assigned to each article at the time of the first publication. Utilization of CIDs allows articles to be fully citable as soon as they are published online, and connects the same identifier to all online, print, and electronic versions of the publication. SPIE uses a six-digit CID article numbering system in which:

- The first four digits correspond to the SPIE volume number.
- The last two digits indicate publication order within the volume using a Base 36 numbering system employing both numerals and letters. These two-number sets start with 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 0A, 0B ... 0Z, followed by 10-1Z, 20-2Z, etc.

The CID number appears on each page of the manuscript. The complete citation is used on the first page, and an abbreviated version on subsequent pages. Numbers in the index correspond to the last two digits of the six-digit CID number.

Contents

Symposium Committees

ix Conference Committee xi Introduction					
	SESSION 1				
8332 02	Review on quantum clock synchronization schemes [8332-36] YP. Yao, Xi'an Institute of Optics and Precision Mechanics (China) and Graduate School of Chinese Academy of Sciences (China); TY. Zhang, RG. Wan, W. Zhao, Xi'an Institute of Optics and Precision Mechanics (China)				
8332 03	The application of fiber Bragg grating in railway slope protection monitoring [8332-03] J. Hu, Wuhan Univ. of Technology (China) and Wuhan WUTOS Co. Ltd. (China); L. Yuan, Wuhan WUTOS Co. Ltd. (China); H. Chen, Wuhan Univ. of Technology (China) and Wuhan WUTOS Co. Ltd. (China)				
8332 04	Chemical microanalysis with cavity-enhanced optical waveguide devices (Invited Paper) [8332-46] HP. Loock, J. A. Barnes, K. Bescherer, A. Brzezinski, Queen's Univ. (Canada); G. Gagliardi, Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche (Italy); A. Gribble, Queen's Univ. (Canada); S. Janz, R. Ma, National Research Council (Canada); D. Munzke, G. Ongo, J. Saunders, H. Waechter, Queen's Univ. (Canada); DX. Xu, National Research Council (Canada)				
	SESSION 2				
8332 05	Analysis and test of a distributed FBG sensor system by optical frequency domain reflectometry technique [8332-04] Y. Han, C. Cheng, W. Li, Wuhan Univ. of Technology (China)				
8332 06	Integrated optical electric field probe for nanosecond pulse measurement [8332-43] B. Sun, Z. Hu, K. Chen, F. Chen, Y. Cao, Univ. of Electronic Science and Technology of China (China)				
8332 07	Self-referencing and calibration microstructured optical fiber-based surface plasmon resonance sensor [8332-12] B. Shuai, L. Xia, D. Liu, Huazhong Univ. of Science and Technology (China)				
8332 08	The constant fraction discriminator in pulsed time-of-flight laser rangefinding [8332-13] R. Zheng, G. Wu, Tsinghua Univ. (China)				
8332 09	Molecular optical switches based on [Ru(OAc)(2cqn) ₂ NO](H2cqn=2-chloro-8-quinolinol) [8332-45] H. Wang, X. Jin, J. Wang, X. Qiao, Shanxi Univ. (China)				

	SESSION 3				
8332 0A	Spectral color characterization of digital cameras: a review (Invited Paper) [8332-05] W. Ji, P. A. Rhodes, Univ. of Leeds (United Kingdom)				
8332 OB	An armored-cable-based fiber Bragg grating sensor array for perimeter fence intrusion detection [8332-39] J. Hao, B. Dong, P. Varghese, J. Phua, S. F. Foo, Institute for Infocomm Research (Singapore)				
8332 0C	Design and development of a low power, low cost, portable fiber Bragg grating (FBG) sensor interrogation system [8332-40] Z. Cai, J. Phua, J. Hao, B. Dong, X. Wang, Institute for Infocomm Research (Singapore); Y. S. Meng, National Metrology Ctr. (Singapore); T. M. Chiam, Institute for Infocomm Research (Singapore)				
	SESSION 4				
8332 0D	A new fiber optic accelerometer based on fiber Bragg grating [8332-21] Q. Liang, Q. Sun, J. Xu, L. Yu, M. Zhang, Huazhong Univ. of Science and Technology (China)				
8332 0E	Fiber optic volatile organic compounds sensor based on polymer coated FBG				
	refractometer [8332-22] P. Wang, Huazhong Univ. of Science and Technology (China) and National Optics Institute (Canada); S. Caron, C. Paré, F. Picard, S. Dubus, N. Le Bouch, P. Paradis, National Optics Institute (Canada); S. Chen, Huazhong Univ. of Science and Technology (China) and National Optics Institute (Canada)				
8332 OF	Geometrical optics approximation of light scattered by large spheroidal bubble [8332-25] H. He, Huazhong Univ. of Science and Technology (China) and China Three Gorges Univ. (China); K. Yang, W. Li, M. Xia, Q. Li, X. Zhang, Huazhong Univ. of Science and Technology (China)				
8332 0G	Model-based super-resolution reconstruction techniques for underwater imaging [8332-41] Y. Chen, Huazhong Univ. of Science and Technology (China); B. Yang, Zhejiang Univ. (China); M. Xia, W. Li, K. Yang, X. Zhang, Huazhong Univ. of Science and Technology (China)				
8332 OH	An on-line transformer windings temperature measurement system based on fiber Bragg				
	grating [8332-42] Z. Cheng, Huazhong Univ. of Science and Technology (China); L. Cheng, Wuhan NARI Limited Liability Company of State Grid Electric Power Research Institute (China) and Huazhong Univ. of Science and Technology (China); W. Li, Huazhong Univ. of Science and Technology (China); J. Zhou, Wuhan NARI Limited Liability Company of State Grid Electric Power Research Institute (China); K. Yang, X. Zhang, Huazhong Univ. of Science and Technology (China)				
8332 01	Design and implementation of control system for range-gated underwater laser imaging [8332-37] W. Ge, X. Zhang, H. Han, Naval Univ. of Engineering (China); L. Hua, Navy Equipment Department Beijing (China)				

8332 OJ	A novel Mach-Zehnder and sagnac interferometer for distributed optic fiber sensing [8332-16]
	J. Wang, J. Xu, Q. Liang, Huazhong Univ. of Science and Technology (China); J. Li, Hubei Univ. of Eucation (China)
8332 OK	Decoding algorithms for improving the imaging performance of Vernier anode readout [8332-15]
	Q. Yan, Xi'an Institute of Optics and Precision Mechanics (China) and Graduate Univ. of Chinese Academy of Sciences (China); B. Zhao, Xi'an Institute of Optics and Precision Mechanics (China); H. Yang, Xi'an Institute of Optics and Precision Mechanics (China) and Graduate Univ. of Chinese Academy of Sciences (China); Y. Liu, Xi'an Institute of Optics and Precision Mechanics (China); L. Sheng, Xi'an Institute of Optics and Precision Mechanics (China) and Graduate Univ. of Chinese Academy of Sciences (China); Y. Wei, X. Sai, Xi'an Institute of Optics and Precision Mechanics (China)
	POSTER SESSION
8332 OL	Study on laser reflection from the two-dimensional random and rough sea surface [8332-07] S. Zhang, Naval Univ. of Engineering (China); G. Lu, Nanjing Univ. of Science and Technology (China); X. Zhang, C. Sun, Naval Univ. of Engineering (China)
8332 0M	Atmospheric boundary layer observations based on raman lidar [8332-01] J. Zhang, Hubei Univ. of Technology (China); W. Gong, Wuhan Univ. (China)
8332 ON	Design of a novel spectrophotometer for water quality monitor based on holography concave grating and CCD [8332-19]
	Z. Ren, G. Liu, L. Zeng, Z. Huang, Jiangxi Science and Technology Normal Univ. (China)
8332 00	Study of the intelligent video surveillance system based on the staring ommateum model [8332-23]
	J. Wu, Hunan Institute of Science and Technology (China); N. Zhang, Huazhong Univ. of Science & Technology (China); G. Zhang, L. Guo, Hunan Institute of Science and Technology (China)
8332 OP	Synthesis, photochromism properties of a hybrid diarylethene with hydroxyl group [8332-27] D. Jiang, G. Liu, W. Liu, Jiangxi Science and Technology Normal Univ. (China)
8332 0Q	Synthesis and properties of a new asymmetrical photochromic diarylethene bearing an isoxazole unit [8332-26] Y. Tu, H. Li, G. Liu, Jiangxi Science and Technology Normal Univ. (China)
8332 OR	Synthesis and properties of a novel photochromic compound [8332-32]
0332 UK	L. Wang, Jiangxi Science & Technology Normal Univ. (China) and Nanchang Hangkong Univ. (China); S. Pu, W. Liu, Jiangxi Science and Technology Normal Univ. (China)
8332 OS	Efficient synthesis of a new unsymmetrical photochromic diarylethene for optical recording storage [8332-33]
	T. Wang, G. Liu, W. Liu, Jiangxi Science and Technology Normal Univ. (China)

8332 OT	A novel photochromic diarylethene based on a benzofuran moiety for optical recording [8332-31] H. Liu, S. Pu, W. Liu, Jiangxi Science and Technology Normal Univ. (China)				
8332 OU	Synthesis, photochromic properties and application of a new diarylethene bearing a naphthalene and thiophene moiety [8332-29] R. Wang, S. Pu, W. Liu, Jiangxi Science and Technology Normal Univ. (China)				
8332 OV	Research on Raman amplification of pulse light Brillouin scattering signal [8332-18] X. Li, H. Gong, J. Wang, H. Xu, China Jiliang Univ. (China)				
8332 OW	Method of using area CCD to obtain the reflectivity curve [8332-24] W. Guo, Huazhong Univ. of Science and Technology (China); G. Lu, Nanjing Univ. of Science and Technology (China); K. Yang, M. Xia, W. Li, J. Dai, X. Zhang, Huazhong Univ. of Science and Technology (China)				
8332 OX	Texture image segmentation using LTP-based active contour model [8332-38] G. Chen, Fujian Normal Univ. (China); DE. Xu, Fujian Agriculture and Forestry Univ. (China); H. Hu, R. Chen, Z. Huang, Z. Teng, Fujian Normal Univ. (China)				
8332 OY	A new 3D-registration method based on arbitrary geometric shape and unscented particle filter [8332-30] M. Zhao, B. Liu, Ordnance Engineering College (China); D. Wu, Ordnance Engineering College (China) and Beijing Institute of Technology (China)				
8332 OZ	The research of the accurate measure of static transfer function for the TDI CCD camera [8332-20] G. Li, W. Wang, S. Han, L. Jin, Changchun Institute of Optics, Fine Mechanics and Physics (China); YY. Liu, Changchun Univ. of Science and Technology (China)				
8332 10	Optical correlation identification technology applied in underwater laser imaging target identification [8332-47] G. Yao, X. Zhang, W. Ge, Naval Univ. of Engineering (China)				
8332 11	Research on auto monitoring and control instrument of deep foundation pit engineering [8332-48] Q. Feng, H. Li, Y. Zhang, X. Wang, H. Wang, X. Xu, Institute of Seismology (China)				
8332 12	Experiment study on heterodyne Laser Doppler Vibrometry with three different structures [8332-49] J. Shang, S. Yan, L. Ren, S. Zhao, Donghua Univ. (China); Y. He, Shanghai Institute of Optics and Fine Mechanics (China)				
	Author Index				

Symposium Committees

Symposium Chairs

Chaohui Ye, Wuhan National Laboratory for Optoelectronics (China)

Zhong Lin Wang, Georgia Institute of Technology (United States) and
Wuhan National Laboratory for Optoelectronics (China)

Bingkun Zhou, Tsinghua University (China)

International Advisory Committee

Stephen Z. D. Cheng, University of Akron (United States)

Yibing Cheng, Monash University (Australia) and Wuhan National Laboratory for Optoelectronics (China)

Min Gu, Swinburne University of Technology (Australia)

Andrew B. Holmes, The University of Melbourne (Australia)

Chinlon Lin, Bell Laboratories (retired, United States)

Shenggang Liu, University of Electronic Science and Technology of China (China)

Jesper Moerk, Technical University of Denmark (Denmark)

Dennis L. Matthews, University of California, Davis (United States)

Jiacong Shen, Jilin University (China)

Chester C. T. Shu, Chinese University of Hong Kong (Hong Kong, China)

Valery V. Tuchin, Saratov State University (Russian Federation)

Bruce Tromberg, University of California, Irvine (United States)

Peiheng Wu, University of Nanjing (China)

Alan Willner, University of Southern California (United States)

Lihong Wang, Washington University in St. Louis (United States)

C. P. Wong, Georgia Institute of Technology (United States)

Jianquan Yao, Tianjin University (China) and Wuhan National Laboratory for Optoelectronics (China)

Xi Zhang, Tsinghua University (China)

X. C. Zhang, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute (United States) and Wuhan National Laboratory for Optoelectronics (China)

Program Committee

Qingming Luo, Chair, Wuhan National Laboratory for Optoelectronics (China)

Perry Ping Shum, Nanyang Technological University (Singapore) and Wuhan National Laboratory for Optoelectronics (China)

Yibing Cheng, Monash University (Australia) and Wuhan National Laboratory for Optoelectronics (China)

Junhao Chu, Shanghai Institute of Technical Physics (China)

Zhijiang Dong, Aqualite Co., Ltd. (China)

Pierre Galarneau, National Optics Institute, INO (Canada)

Bin Hu, University of Tennessee (United States) and Wuhan National Laboratory for Optoelectronics (China)

Erich Kasper, Universität Stuttgart (Germany)

Xun Li, McMaster University (Canada) and Wuhan National Laboratory for Optoelectronics (China)

Xu Liu, Zhejiang University (China)

Richard Penty, University of Cambridge (United Kingdom)

Chester Shu, Chinese University of Hong Kong (Hong Kong, China)

Valery V. Tuchin, Saratov State University (Russian Federation)

Lihong Wang, Washington University in St. Louis (United States)

Dapeng Yan, Raycus Fiber Laser Technologies Company Ltd. (China)

Jianquan Yao, Tianjin University (China) and Wuhan National Laboratory for Optoelectronics (China)

Jinzhong Yu, Institute of Semiconductors (China)

X. C. Zhang, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute (United States) and Wuhan National Laboratory for Optoelectronics (China)

Zisen Zhao, Fiberhome (China), Wuhan Research Institute of Post and Telecommunications (China), and Wuhan National Laboratory for Optoelectronics (China)

Local Organizing Committee

Lin Lin, Chair, Wuhan National Laboratory for Optoelectronics (China) **Xiwen Sun**, Administration Committee of Wuhan East Lake Hi-Tech Development Zone (China)

Sihai Chen, Wuhan National Laboratory for Optoelectronics (China) Tao Jiang, Huazhong University of Science and Technology (China) Pengcheng Li, Wuhan National Laboratory for Optoelectronics (China) Jinsong Liu, Huazhong University of Science and Technology (China) Yan Shen, Huazhong University of Science and Technology (China) Wen Sun, Chutian Laser Group (China)

Jinsong Xia, Wuhan National Laboratory for Optoelectronics (China) **Changsheng Xie**, Wuhan National Laboratory for Optoelectronics (China)

Xinliang Zhang, Wuhan National Laboratory for Optoelectronics (China)

Zhihong Zhang, Wuhan National Laboratory for Optoelectronics (China)

Yuandi Zhao, Wuhan National Laboratory for Optoelectronics (China) **Xiao Zhu**, Huazhong University of Science and Technology (China)

Local Secretariat

Xiaochun Xiao, Wuhan National Laboratory for Optoelectronics (China)

Weiwei Dong, Wuhan National Laboratory for Optoelectronics (China)

Conference Committee

Conference Chairs

Pierre Galarneau, INO (Canada) Xu Liu, Zhejiang University (China) Pengcheng Li, Wuhan National Laboratory of Optoelectronics (China)

Session Chairs

Pierre Galarneau, INO (Canada)
Wei Ji, University of Leeds (United Kingdom)
Pengcheng Li, Huazhong University of Science and Technology (China)
Xu Liu, Zhejiang University (China)

Introduction

The 4th International Photonics and Optoelectronics Meetings (POEM 2011) combined with the 10th International Conference on Photonics and Imaging in Biology and Medicine (PIBM 2011) was held during 2–5 November 2011 at Wuhan Science & Technology Convention & Exhibition Center, Wuhan, P.R. China. This volume contains manuscripts of a selection from the invited talks delivered at the conference and the poster presentations.

The POEM is an international conference of broad scale and multidiscipline, which is extended over a large area of optoelectronics, initiated by WNLO. Aimed at giving full play to the industrial advantage of Wuhan Optics Valley of China, building an independent brand for our international conference, facilitating the regional economic development, promoting the academic reputation and international status of WNL), domestic and internationally renowned academic institutes and organizations in the area of optoelectronics were invited to provide professional support. On such an international platform, POEM was built into a high-level academic conference that integrates academia and industry with the support from Wuhan Optics Valley of China.

POEM 2011 broadened the themes, conducting extensive discussions on four major areas including biomedical photonics, industrial photonics, information photonics and photonics for energy.

POEM 2011 was open to all individuals and entities, domestic and international, which have interest in our four technical areas. The six sub conferences of POEM 2011 were: (1) 10th International Conference on Photonics and Imaging in Biology and Medicine (PIBM 2011); (2) Laser and Tera-Hertz Science and Technology (LTST); (3) Optoelectronic Sensing and Imaging (OSI); (4) Optoelectronic Devices and Integration (OEDI); (5) Optical Communication Systems and Networking (OCSN); and (6) Solar Cells, Solid State Lighting and Information Display Technologies (SSID).

Besides the six sub conferences in four major areas, POEM was organized along with symposiums and workshops including: Workshop on Technology Transfer Models, Sino-Russia Symposium on Biophotonics and Biomedical Photonic, the China-Australia Symposium on Optoelectronic Materials and Devices, 1st Workshop on International Laser Technology and Industrialization, 5th Sino-Russian Laser Technology Forum, 2nd International Workshop on Nanomaterials and Nanosystems (INN 2011). The 40th anniversary of the College of Optoelectronic Science and Engineering at HUST was also celebrated at the same time. Activities such as the Workshop on Immunophotonics, the Workshop on Optical Imaging in Brain Connectivity, the Workshop on Organic Spin Optoelectronics, as well as training courses in Optoelectronic Devices and Integration, and courses given by

travelogue scholars from OSA were arranged to provide a variety of choices for the attendees.

POEM owes its distinguished features to its wide-ranging topics and contents, highly professional delegates, and a strong academic atmosphere. Presentations given by experts worldwide demonstrated previously unpublished cutting-edge scientific achievements. Popular activities such as speeches and posters were intensively organized to provide a unique and immediate access for scientists, entrepreneurs, and students all over the world.

We gratefully thank the financial support by 111 Project (B07038), the National Natural Science Foundation Committee of China (NNSFC)'s funding support. We would like to thank all the authors for their contributions to POEM 2011 and all the members of the committees for their cooperation and time spent reviewing submissions. We would like to extend our sincere thanks for your attendance, support, and contributions at POEM 2011 in Wuhan.

According to different technical areas, the proceedings were divided into six topical volumes:

- 10th International Conference on Photonics and Imaging in Biology and Medicine (PIBM 2011),
- Laser and Tera-Hertz Science and Technology (LTST),
- Optoelectronic Sensing and Imaging (OSI),
- Optoelectronic Devices and Integration (OEDI),
- Optical Communication Systems and Networking (OCSN), and
- Solar Cells, Solid State Lighting and Information Display Technologies (SSID).

Chaohui Ye Zhong Lin Wang Bingkun Zhou